1 JAMIE CROOK (#245757) **ELECTRONICALLY FILED** Chief Counsel RUMDUOL VUONG (#264392) 2 Superior Court of California, **Assistant Chief Counsel** County of Alameda MACKENZIE ANDERSON (#335469) 3 Staff Counsel 02/14/2023 at 12:00:00 AM CALIFORNIA CIVIL RIGHTS DEPARTMENT 4 Bv: Darmekia Oliver. 2218 Kausen Drive, Suite 100 Deputy Clerk Elk Grove, CA 95758 Telephone: (916) 478-7251 Facsimile: (888) 382-5293 6 Attorneys for Plaintiff, 7 Department of Fair Employment and Housing (Fee exempt, Gov. Code, § 6103) 8 IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA 9 IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF ALAMEDA 10 11 12 DEPARTMENT OF FAIR Case No.: RG20078727 EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING, an 13 agency of the State of California, DELCARATION OF RUMDUOL K. VUONG IN SUPPORT OF UNOPPOSED Plaintiff. 14 MOTION TO APPROVE [PROPOSED] CONSENT DECREE; EXHIBITS 15 VS. VASONA MANAGEMENT, INC., a California 16 Corporation; NORTHGATE, LLC, a California 17 | Limited Liability Company, 133 NORTH **Department:** 17 TEMPLE, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; 284 TYRELLA, LLC, a California Hon. Frank Roesch Judge: Limited Liability Company; ADELAIDE PINES, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; ADOBE LAKE, LLC, a California 20 | Limited Liability Company; AMADOR Hearing Date: March 16, 2022 CONCORD, LLC, a California Limited Liability Hearing Time: 3:00PM 21 Company; BLOSSOM VILLAGE, LLC, a Reservation No. 146021417924 California Limited Liability Company; Action Filed: October 16, 2020 BROOKVALE CHATEAU, LLC, a California 22 Limited Liability Company; CARMEL HOUSE, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; 23 CATALINA CREST, LLC, a California Limited 24 Liability Company; CATCREST, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; CONCORD PROPS., LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; FREMONT MANOR, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; GLEN 26 l OAKS, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; HIDDEN LAKE, LLC, a California 27 Limited Liability Company; LG CREEK APTS., LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; 28

DFEH v. Vasona Management, Inc., et al., Case No. RG20078727
DECLARATION OF RUMDUOL VUONG IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF UNOPPOSED MOTION FOR APPROVAL OF PROPOSED CONSENT DECREE

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1	LOGAN PARK BAY APTS., LLC, a California	
2	Limited Liability Company; LORENZO, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; MAAS	
3	COMMONS, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; MAAS CRESTVIEW	
4	LIMITED PARTNERS, a California Limited Partnership; MAAS TAXCO, LLC, a California	
5	Limited Liability Company; MARINA BREEZE, LLC, a California Limited Liability	
	Company, MISSION PARK GILROY, LLC, a	
6	California Limited Liability Company; PACIFIC HOTELS, INC., a California Corporation;	
7	PASEO HAYWARD, LLC, a California Limited	
8	Liability Company; THE PENTHOUSE, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company;	
	REDWOOD PLAZA, LLC, a California Limited	
9	Liability Company; SYCAMORE COMMONS, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company;	
10	WALNUT CREEK PROPERTIES, LLC, a	
11	California Limited Liability Company; WASHINGTON TOWNHOMES, LLC, a	
	California Limited Liability Company; WHITMAN, LLC, a California Limited	
12	Liability Company; WINDY HILL PROPERTY	
13	VENTURES, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company, and DOES ONE through	
14	TEN, inclusive,	
15	Defendants.	
16	KEVIN KISH, Director, Department of Fair	
	Employment and Housing, PROJECT	
17	SENTINEL, a California non-profit organization,	
18	Real Parties in Interest.	
19		
20	I, Rumduol K. Vuong, do hereby state as follows:	
	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

- I am an Assistant Chief Counsel at the California Civil Rights Department ("CRD"), formerly
  known as the California Department of Fair Employment & Housing. I am assigned to this case
  in my official capacity, and make this declaration based on my personal knowledge and review of
  the CRD's files.
- At the time of the mediation between all parties in January 2022, CRD expended approximately 1874 hours in investigating and litigating the matter, which amounted to \$1,124,400 in attorney's fees.

DFEH v. Vasona Management, Inc., et al., Case No. RG20078727
DECLARATION OF RUMDUOL VUONG IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF UNOPPOSED MOTION FOR APPROVAL OF PROPOSED CONSENT DECREE

3.	3. In the intervening thirteen months since the me	diation, CRD has spent an addition 261.7 hours
	drafting, negotiating, and finalizing the settlem	ent in this matter and which amounts to an
	additional \$205,707 in fees.	
4.	4. A true and correct copy of the finalized and sig	ned proposed Consent Decree is attached hereto
	as Exhibit A.	
5.	5. I have provided a copy of our motion to counse	el for Intervenors, Owner Defendants, and Vason
	Counsel for these Parties have confirmed that t	hey do not oppose the entry of the proposed
	Consent Decree.	
6.	6. The trial court in Dept. Fair Empl & Hous. v. 7	The Walt Disney Co., et al. (Super. Ct. L.A.
	County, 2021 No. 20STCV19182) has ruled th	at CRD is not subject to the class action
	certification requirements, unlike private litigate	nts. A true and correct copy of the court's minute
	order finding so is attached hereto as Exhibit B	
ATE		NIA CIVIL RIGHTS DEPARTMENTS, formerly MENT OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING
		under Duong
	Rumđuol Californi	Vuong a Civil Rights Department, formerly
		ent of Fair Employment and Housing

# Exhibit A

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	NELSON CHAN (#109272) Assistant Chief Counsel RUMDUOL VUONG (#264392) Associate Chief Counsel MACKENZIE ANDERSON (#335469) Staff Counsel DEPARTMENT OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING 2218 Kausen Drive, Suite 100 Elk Grove, CA 95758 Telephone: (916) 478-7251 Facsimile: (888) 382-5293  Attorneys for Plaintiff, Department of Fair Employment and Housing (Fee exempt, Gov. Code, § 6103)	
10		OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
11	IN AND FOR THE C	COUNTY OF ALAMEDA
12	DEPARTMENT OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT	Case No.: RG20078727
13	AND HOUSING, an agency of the State of California,	[PROPOSED] CONSENT DECREE
14	Plaintiff,	
15	VS.	Department: 17 Judge: Hon. Frank Roesch
16	VASONA MANAGEMENT, INC., a California Corporation; NORTHGATE, LLC, a California	9
17	Limited Liability Company; 133 NORTH TEMPLE, LLC, a California Limited Liability	Action Filed: October 16, 2020
18	Company; 284 TYRELLA, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; ADELAIDE	
19	PINES, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; ADOBE LAKE, LLC, a California	
20	Limited Liability Company; AMADOR CONCORD, LLC, a California Limited Liability	
21	Company; BLOSSOM VILLAGE, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company;	
22	BROOKVALE CHATEAU, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; CARMEL HOUSE,	
23	LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; CATALINA CREST, LLC, a California Limited	
24	Liability Company; CATCREST, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company;	
25	CONCORD PROPS., LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; FREMONT MANOR, LLC,	
26	a California Limited Liability Company; GLEN	
I	OAKS, LLC, a California Limited Liability	
27	OAKS, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; HIDDEN LAKE, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; LG CREEK APTS.,	

LOGAN PARK BAY APTS., LLC, a California 1 Limited Liability Company; LORENZO, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; MAAS 2 COMMONS, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; MAAS CRESTVIEW 3 LIMITED PARTNERS, a California Limited Partnership; MAAS TAXCO, LLC, a California 4 Limited Liability Company; MARINA BREEZE, LLC, a California Limited Liability 5 Company; MISSION PARK GILROY, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; PACIFIC 6 HOTELS, INC., a California Corporation; PASEO HAYWARD, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; THE PENTHOUSE, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; 8 REDWOOD PLAZA, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; SYCAMORE COMMONS, LLC, a California Limited Liability Company; WALNUT CREEK PROPERTIES, LLC, a 10 California Limited Liability Company; WASHINGTON TOWNHOMES, LLC, a 11 California Limited Liability Company; WHITMAN, LLC, a California Limited Liability 12 Company; WINDY HILL PROPERTY VENTURES, LLC, a California Limited 13 Liability Company, and DOES ONE through TEN, inclusive, 14 Defendants. 15 PROJECT SENTINEL, DAVID 16 HAMMERBECK, CHARLIE BEST, and J.B., minor, by his guardian ad litem CHARLIE 17 BEST, 18 Plaintiff Intervenors. 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

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## I. INTRODUCTION

- of and entry as a Decree and Order by the Court ("Decree") to resolve the claims in the civil Complaint filed by Plaintiff California Civil Rights Department, formerly known as the Department of Fair Employment and Housing ("CRD" or "Department") and Plaintiff Intervenors Project Sentinel, Charlie Blest and his minor child, J.B., and David Hammerbeck's ("Plaintiff Intervenors" or "Intervenors") Complaint alleging *inter alia* that Defendants engaged in discrimination based on familial status in violation of the Fair Employment and Housing Act ("FEHA"), Government Code section 12900 et. seq. and the Unruh Civil Rights Act, Civil Code section 51 et seq. ("Unruh Act").
- 2. CRD filed the Complaint against Defendants Vasona Property Management, Inc., ("Vasona"), Northgate, LLC, 133 North Temple, LLC, 284 Tyrella LLC, Adelaide Pines, LLC, Adobe Lake, LLC, Amador Concord, LLC, Blossom Village, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House, LLC, Catalina Crest, LLC, Catcrest, LLC, Concord Props., LLC, Fremont Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts, LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons LLC, Maas Crestview Limited Partners, a California Limited Partnership, Maas Taxco, LLC, Marina Breeze, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., Paseo Hayward, LLC, The Penthouse, LLC, Redwood Plaza, LLC, Sycamore Commons, LLC, Walnut Creek Properties, LLC, Washington Townhomes, LLC, Whitman, LLC, and their subsidiary or affiliated entities ("Property Owners") (collectively "Defendants").
- 3. This Consent Decree<sup>1</sup> resolves the claims in CRD's Complaint and Plaintiff Intervenors' Complaint (collectively, "Complaints") alleging *inter alia* that Defendants engaged in discrimination based on familial status<sup>2</sup> in violation of the Fair Employment and Housing Act ("FEHA"), Government

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "In a stipulated judgment, or consent decree, litigants voluntarily terminate a lawsuit by assenting to specified terms, which the court agrees to enforce as a judgment." (*California State Auto. Assn. Inter-Ins. Bureau v. Superior Court*, 50 Cal.3d 658 (1990), citing Kramer, Consent Decrees and the Rights of Third Parties (1988) 87 Mich.L.Rev. 321, 325; 2 Cal.Civil Procedure Before Trial (Cont.Ed.Bar 1978) § 34.1, pp. 485–486.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In this Consent Decree, familial status or families with children "means one or more individuals under 18 years of age who reside with a parent, another person with care and legal custody of that individual, a person who has been given care and custody of that individual by a state or local governmental agency

that is responsible for the welfare of children, or the designee of that parent or other person with legal custody of any individual under 18 years of age by written consent of the parent or designated custodian. The protections afforded by this part against discrimination on the basis of familial status also apply to any individual who is pregnant, who is in the process of securing legal custody of any individual under 18 years of age, or who is in the process of being given care and custody of any individual under 18 years of age by a state or local governmental agency responsible for the welfare of children." (Gov. Code, § 12955.2.)

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1	Brookvale Chateau Apartments (owned by Brookvale Chateau, LLC) 36163 Fremont Boulevard			
2	Fremont, CA 94536			
3 4	Carmel House Apartments (owned by Carmel House, LLC) 1744 – 1756 Carmel Drive Walnut Creek, CA 94596			
5	Castilian Apartments (owned by Walnut Creek Properties, LLC)			
6	1236 Detroit Avenue Concord, CA 94520			
7	Catalina Crest Apartments (owned by Catcrest, LLC)			
8	928, 1038 & 1046 Catalina Drive Livermore, CA 94550			
9	City Walk Apartments (owned by Concord Props, LLC)			
10	1688 Clayton Road Concord, CA 94520			
11	Courtyard Apartments (owned by Adelaide Pines, LLC)			
12	24050 Silva Avenue Hayward, CA 94545			
13	El Gato Penthouse Apartments (owned by The Penthouse LLC)			
14	20 East Main Street			
	Los Gatos, CA 95030			
15	Fremont Manor Apartments (owned by Fremont Manor, LLC) 4291 Stevenson Boulevard			
16	Fremont, CA 94538			
17	Glen Eyrie Apartments (formerly owned by Windy Hill PV Four, MF, LLC)			
18	51 Glen Eyrie Avenue San Jose, CA 95125			
19	Glen Oaks Apartments (owned by Glen Oaks, LLC)			
20	27475 Hesperian Boulevard Hayward, CA 94545			
21	Hidden Lake Apartments (owned by Hidden Lake, LLC) 3375 Homestead Road			
22	Santa Clara, CA 95051			
23	Laguna Ellis Apartments (owned by Walnut Creek Properties, LLC)			
24	1776 Laguna Street Concord, CA 94520			
25				
	Lakeshore Apartment Homes/Lakeshore Apartments (owned by Walnut Creek Properties, LLC)			
26	1530 Ellis Street Concord, CA 94520			
27				
28	Lincoln Glen Apartment Homes (owned by Fremont Manor, LLC) 4261 Stevenson Boulevard			
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	DFEH. v. Vasona Mgt., Inc. et al.— Case No. RG20078727			
	[Proposed]Consent Decree557376.1			

1	Fremont, CA 94538
2	Logan Park Apartments (owned by Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC) 38302 Logan Drive Fremont, CA 84536
3 4	Lorenzo Commons Apartments (owned by Lorenzo, LLC) 16201 & 17155 Hesperian Boulevard San Lorenzo, CA 94580
5 6 7	Los Gatos Creek Apartments (owned by LG Creek Apts., LLC) 1029 Meridian Avenue San Jose, CA 95125
8	Marina Breeze Apartments (owned by Marina Breeze, LLC) 13897 - 13931 Doolittle Drive San Leandro, CA 94577
10 11	Mission Park Apartments (owned by Mission Park Gilroy, LLC) 766 1st Street & 1931 Miller Avenue Gilroy, CA 95020
12	North Main Apartments (owned by Walnut Creek Properties, LLC) 2971 North Main Street Walnut Creek, 94597
13 14	Northgate Savoy Apartments (owned by Northgate, LLC) 34077 Paseo Padre Parkway Fremont, CA 94555
15 16	Palace Apartment Homes (owned by Adelaide Pines, LLC) 1731 Pine Street Concord, CA 94920
17 18	Paseo Gardens Apartments (owned by Paseo Hayward, LLC) 16929 Meekland Avenue Hayward, CA 94541
19 20	& 57 Paseo Grande San Lorenzo, CA 94580
21 22	Redwood Plaza Apartments (owned by Redwood Plaza, LLC) 38730 Lexington Street Fremont, CA 94936
23 24	Redwood Valley Apartments (formerly owned by Pacific Hotels, Inc.) 22281 Center Street Castro Valley, CA 94546
25 26	Sequoyah I Apartments (owned by Concord Props, LLC) 1741 Detroit Avenue Concord, CA 94520
27 28	Sequoyah II Apartments (owned by Adelaide Pines, LLC) 1711 Detroit Ave Concord, CA 94520
	-5-  DFEH. v. Vasona Mgt., Inc. et al.— Case No. RG20078727
	[Proposed] Consent Decree557376.1

1 2	Serra Commons Apartments (owned by Maas Commons, LLC) 1580 Southgate Ave Daly City, CA 94015
3	Spring Valley Apartments (owned by 133 North Temple, LLC) 133 North Temple Drive Milpitas, CA 95035
5 6	St. Moritz Apartments I (owned by Catcrest LLC) 1531 Detroit Avenue Concord, CA 94520
7 8	St. Moritz Apartments II (owned by Walnut Creek Properties, LLC) 1501 Detroit Avenue Concord, CA 94520
9 10	St. Moritz Garden Apartments (owned by Sycamore Commons, LLC) 14744 Washington Avenue San Leandro, CA 94578
11 12	Sycamore Commons Apartments (owned by Sycamore Commons, LLC) 38655 Paseo Padre Parkway Fremont, CA 94536
13 14	Sycamore Square Apartments (owned by Adelaide Pines, LLC) 36777 Sycamore Street Newark, CA 94560
15 16	The Village of Taxco Apartments (owned by Maas Taxco, LLC) 1324 South Winchester Boulevard San Jose, CA 95128
17 18	Tyrella Arms Apartments (owned by 284 Tyrella, LLC) 284 Tyrella Avenue Mountain View, CA 94043
19 20	Washington Townhomes (owned by Washington Townhomes, LLC) 15700 Washington Avenue San Lorenzo, CA 94580
21 22	Wellsbury Apartments (owned by Windy Hill PV Three LP) 3085 Middlefield Road Palo Alto, CA 94306
23 24	Whitman Villa Townhomes (owned by Whitman, LLC) 25455 Whitman Street Hayward, CA 94544
25	16. As identified above, and for the time frames indicated, each Defendant is and was a
26	"business establishment" under the Unruh Act (Civ. Code, § 51) and an "owner" of "housing
27	accommodations" and/or a "person" under the FEHA (Gov. Code, §§ 12925, subd. (d); 12927, subds.
28	(d), (e)).
	-6-
	DFEH. v. Vasona Mgt., Inc. et al.— Case No. RG20078727 [Proposed] Consent Decree557376.1

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#### III. PROCEDURAL HISTORY

- 17. CRD's Complaint alleges that Defendants, through Defendant Vasona, implemented two facially discriminatory rules (the "Rules") at their respective Properties in violation of the FEHA and Unruh Act by requiring parents to closely supervise children under the age of 14 in all common areas and prohibiting outdoor play activities in all common areas such as, among other things, bike riding, skateboarding, rollerblading, and ball play.
- 18. In 2017, Project Sentinel, a non-profit fair housing organization, filed an administrative complaint with CRD against Northgate Savoy Apartments. In response, Defendants Vasona and Northgate Savory denied the allegations.
- 19. In 2018, the Director of the CRD filed DFEH Administrative Case No. 201804-01845709, an administrative complaint (the "Administrative Complaint") for group or class relief on behalf of all persons subjected to the Rules. The Director's administrative complaint was amended in 2019 to name all of the Properties. CRD completed its investigation into alleged violations of FEHA and Unruh Act by Defendants and issued pertinent findings. Thereafter, in compliance with Government Code sections 12965 and 12981, certain of the Parties participated in a mandatory dispute resolution in the CRD's internal dispute resolution division in an effort to resolve the dispute without litigation.
- 20. Thereafter, CRD and certain Defendants executed a series of tolling agreements to extend the time to file a civil action related to the subject matter of CRD's administrative complaint while CRD investigated the allegations and the Parties engaged in settlement negotiations. The most recent tolling agreement extended the time to file a civil action consistent with Emergency Rule 9 adopted by the Judicial Council of California, which tolled the statute of limitations beyond the date that CRD filed its Complaint herein. On October 16, 2020, CRD filed the civil Complaint herein, thereby ending the administrative proceedings/investigative phase and commencing this civil action. As filed, CRD's Complaint sought relief on behalf of the state and the group or class of tenants with children under 18 who were subjected to the Rules during their tenancy at Defendants' properties during the operative period.
  - 21. Plaintiff Intervenors filed their Complaint in Intervention on July 30, 2021. (The

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aforementioned Administrative Complaint, civil Complaint, and Complaint in Intervention are referred to collectively herein as "the Action".)

#### IV. THIS DECREE'S PURPOSES

- The purposes of the Parties in entering into this Decree are the following: 22.
  - to resolve all pending claims in the Complaints according to the terms in this a. Decree;
  - b. to ensure that Defendants comply with California law prohibiting familial status discrimination, including the FEHA and the Unruh Act;
  - to deter and prevent California residential rental housing owners and managers c. from engaging in the practices alleged in the Complaints to have violated FEHA or Unruh Act;
  - d. to provide relief to Plaintiff Intervenors, including their attorneys' fees and costs; and
  - to provide CRD's attorney fees and costs pursuant to Government Code sections e. 12965(b) and 12989.2.

#### V. SCOPE AND DURATION OF JURISDICTION

- 23. The Parties submit to the jurisdiction of the Court over the Parties, the subject matter of the Complaint, and the administration and enforcement of this Decree.
- 24. This Decree shall become effective immediately upon the date that it is entered by the Court ("Effective Date").
- 25. This Decree shall remain in effect for five (5) years after the Effective Date. The Complaint shall not be dismissed during this Decree's term. Absent extension, at the end of the 5-year term this Decree shall expire on its own and the Complaint may be dismissed without further action by the Parties ("Expiration Date").
- 26. This Decree, however, shall not expire while any motion or other proceeding to enforce it is pending before the Court. CRD reserves its right to move the Court to extend the Decree's term as to a specific Defendant or group of Defendants if that Defendant or group of Defendants fails to comply

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with it.

27. The Court shall retain jurisdiction over this action until this Decree expires and shall have all available powers to enforce and implement this Decree, or to enter such further orders or modifications as may be necessary or appropriate to effectuate the purposes of this Decree.

#### VI. **RELEASES**

- 28. In consideration for the monetary and injunctive relief provided in this Decree and upon the payment made for the establishment of the compensation fund account pursuant to Section VIII, CRD releases Defendants from the claims asserted in this Action that the Rules discriminated on the basis of familial status. CRD also recognizes that CRD's civil Complaint, filed on October 16, 2020, ended the administrative/investigative portion of CRD Administrative Case No. 201804-01845709 and administrative proceedings are no longer pending. Thus, any tolling of the statute of limitations under Government Code §12989.1 ceased at the filing of this civil Complaint with regard to any potential claims against Defendants relating to the discriminatory housing practices alleged in this case.
- 29. In consideration for the monetary and injunctive relief provided in this Decree, the Plaintiff-Intervenors fully and finally release each of the Defendants from all claims asserted in this Action and CRD Administrative Case No. 874504-284034 pursuant to the Releases attached hereto collectively as Exhibit C.
- 30. This Decree does not resolve any other administrative complaints of discrimination currently pending before CRD or any other complaints that might be filed in the future which thereby are not covered in this Decree and CRD reserves all rights to proceed regarding matters not covered in this Decree.
- 31. All current or former tenants who lived at the Properties listed below between April 13, 2016 and July 1, 2019 with a child who was under the age of 18 during the aforementioned time frame. ("Group/Class Members") are persons eligible to receive relief under this Decree and shall be required to affirmatively release any individual claims against any or all Defendants arising before the date of the releases under the FEHA or Unruh Act that relate to the alleged discriminatory housing practices alleged in the CRD's Complaint in order to receive monetary relief as determined and directed by CRD under

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this Decree. A proposed release is attached as Exhibit B to this Decree.

#### VII. **AFFIRMATIVE RELIEF**

- 32. Each Defendant is enjoined from engaging in any discrimination on the basis of familial status in the sale, rental, or lease of housing accommodations in violation of the FEHA or Unruh Act, including familial status discrimination in violation of Government Code sections 12955 and 12955.7, and Civil Code section 51.
- 33. Each Defendant is enjoined from publishing, applying, or enforcing any rules, policies, or guidelines—whether including them as terms or conditions of lease agreements or community rules or including them in any other requirements or guidelines for residents' conduct—at any residential real estate property that each Defendant owns or manages in California—that include: (a) requirements that parents or a responsible adult supervise their children in all common areas; or (b) prohibitions on all sports or outdoor play activities in all common areas regardless of an activity's specific impacts on specific health or safety issues in a specific common area.
- 34. Each Defendant shall include the fair housing logo or tagline "Equal Opportunity Housing Provider" in any advertisements or online posts for rental units, rental applications, brochures or other promotional documents that said Defendant provides to prospective tenants and leases.
- 35. Within 30 days after the Effective Date, Vasona shall send to CRD written copies, for CRD to review and approve, any community or tenant rules, policies, or guidelines that involve supervision of children or residents' outdoor sport or play activities at any residential real estate property that Vasona owns or manages in California. During the term of this Consent Decree, Vasona shall provide CRD with written copies of any proposed revisions to any subsequent revisions of these rules, policies, or guidelines for CRD to review and approve at least 30 days before Vasona publishes, applies, or enforces them. During the term of this Consent Decree, Vasona shall provide a copy of each notice posted at each of the swimming pools it manages regarding the applicable rules and each notice posted regarding use the of community areas, as well as any amendments to the rules at least 30 days before the amended rules are published. No changes to the rules may be applied or enforced prior to submitting the rules to CRD for review and comment.

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36. Within 10 days after the Effective Date, Vasona shall make copies of this Decree available to their tenants in any offices that Vasona maintains at any Property it manages, including by posting paper copies in each office and making additional paper copies available at each office, and having the manager provide additional copies to tenants as requested, and posting electronic copies on any websites on which Vasona gives tenants access to electronic copies of leases, rules, or other documents regarding the properties under its management. Vasona shall continue to post and make available copies of this Decree for one year after its Effective Date.

- 37. During this Decree's term, Defendants are enjoined from engaging in, implementing, or permitting any action, policy, or practice that unlawfully retaliates against any person because they have in the past or during this Decree's term: (a) opposed any practice made unlawful by the FEHA or Unruh Act; (b) filed a housing discrimination complaint with CRD, the United States Department of Housing, or a court; (c) testified or participated in any manner in any investigation or proceeding in connection with this case or relating to any claim of a FEHA or Unruh Act violation; (d) been identified as a possible witness or tenant with children in this case; (e) asserted any rights under this Decree; or (f) sought and/or received any relief under this Decree.
- 38. During this Decree's term, Defendants are enjoined from violating Government Code section 12955.7, which states: "It shall be unlawful to coerce, intimidate, threaten, or interfere with any person in the exercise or enjoyment of, or on account of that person having exercised or enjoyed, or on account of that person having aided or encouraged any other person in the exercise or enjoyment of, any right granted or protected by Section 12955 or 12955.1" of the Government Code.
- 39. During this Decree's term, Vasona shall preserve and maintain as accessible to CRD all rental records, including applications, reference checks, rental agreements, written communications with applicants and tenants, email, move-out notices, and eviction documents (collectively "Rental Records") for not less than 5 years after the records were or are originated.
- 40. The Rental Records to be maintained by Vasona shall include any reports of discrimination received by Vasona under the Policy relating to Vasona's community or tenant rules, policies, or guidelines that involve supervision of children or residents' outdoor sport or play activities at any residential real estate property that Vasona owns or manages in California and any Rental Records

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relating to statements or actions taken by Vasona in response thereto.

- 41. Within 30 days after the Effective Date, Vasona shall, at its own cost, distribute the English and Spanish language brochures "Fair Housing: You are Protected Under California Law" (CRD-H03B-ENG and CRD-H03B-SP) to all tenants at any residential rental property owned or operated by Vasona in California.
- 42. Within 30 days after the Effective Date, Vasona shall, at its own cost, post the "Fair Housing is the Law" poster (CRD-H01P-ENG) in conspicuous locations at any residential rental property owned or operated by Vasona in California. Vasona shall continue to keep these posters in these conspicuous locations until this Decree's term ends.
- 43. Within 90 days after the Effective Date, Vasona shall, at its own cost, develop, implement, and distribute to all of Vasona's employees and tenants a written policy on the eradication and prevention of retaliation and discrimination on the basis of familial status and all other classes protected by the FEHA or Unruh Act, including association with the same classes or having engaged in FEHA or Unruh-Act-protected activity (the "Policy"). Vasona shall provide a copy of the written policy to CRD for its approval no later than 30 days before its distribution.
- 44. Within 90 days after the Effective Date, Vasona shall, at its own cost, develop, implement, and distribute specific written procedures by which employees, tenants, or housing applicants may report incidents of discrimination. These written procedures shall be included in the Policy that Vasona is required to distribute in the last paragraph.
- 45. Within 90 days after the Effective Date and thereafter until this Decree's term ends, Vasona shall, at its own cost, inform new housing applicants and new tenants of the Policy by giving them a written copy of it when they apply for or enter into a rental or lease agreement.
- 46. Within 90 days after the Effective Date and annually thereafter until this Decree's term ends Vasona shall, at its own cost, make a written copy of the Policy available to its tenants. Vasona shall redistribute the Policy within 30 days of any revisions to the Policy.
- 47. Within 90 days after the Effective Date, Vasona shall, at its own cost, provide and pay for a minimum of four hours of fair housing training to any person involved in managing or renting dwellings at any residential rental property owned or operated by Vasona in California or provide proof

that such training has already occurred within the same calendar year as the Effective Date. Vasona shall, at its own cost, continue to provide at least four hours of fair housing training in each subsequent year of this Decree's term to any person involved in managing or renting dwellings at any residential rental property owned or operated by Vasona in California.

- 48. Within 120 days after the Effective Date, Vasona shall provide a written report to CRD of its compliance with all Decree requirements for this time period. The report shall include a copy of the Policy, pictures showing where CRD posters have been posted, certifications of completion of fair housing training, and verification of compliance with any of this Decree's requirements that fall within this report's deadline.
- 49. After the first year of this Decree, on each anniversary of this Decree, and 30 days before its expiration, Vasona shall provide a detailed written report to CRD confirming Vasona's compliance with this Decree's requirements since the last anniversary date. The reports shall include timely information about Defendants' compliance with this Decree's claims administration process and shall document all complaints received by Vasona under the Policy in relation to Vasona's community or tenant rules, policies, or guidelines that involve supervision of children or residents' outdoor sport or play activities at any residential real estate property that Vasona owns or manages in California during the prior year, and Vasona's responses to and investigations of any reports that Vasona received alleging familial status discrimination in relation to Vasona's community or tenant rules, policies, or guidelines that involve supervision of children or residents' outdoor sport or play activities at any residential real estate property that Vasona owns or manages in California during the prior year.
- 50. After the first year of the entry of the Proposed Consent Decree, the Property Owner Defendants, excluding 284 Tyrella LLC, shall, with respect to Properties owned by entities controlled in whole or in part by Terry Maas or Ryan Maas as of the Effective Date, provide a written statement to CRD on each anniversary of the entry of this Decree and 30 days before its expiration. In the statement, Property Owner Defendants shall attest that the Property Owner Defendants have complied with the obligations set forth in Paragraphs 32-34, 37 and 38 of this Decree.

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## VIII. MONETARY DAMAGES AND CLAIMS ADMINSTRATION

- 51. Damages for Parties and Group/Class Members. Vasona, through its insurers, agrees to pay a total sum of \$3,000,000 to the Parties and Group/Class Members. Payments to Group/Class Members shall be designated solely as compensatory damages. Payments shall be made through the process described below.
- 52. No set-offs. Defendants shall not be entitled to any set-off, or any other reduction, of any payment to any Party or Group/Class Member, resulting from unpaid debts or otherwise. No tax deductions shall be made from the sum for the Group/Class Members.
- 53. Establishment of Compensation Fund Account. Within 10 days after the Effective Date, Vasona, through its insurers, shall deposit the sum of \$3,000,000.00 in an interest-bearing qualified settlement account for Parties and Group/Class Members ("Compensation Fund"). This account shall be established, maintained, and administered by the Third-Party Claims Administrator ("Administrator"), and shall be identified on payment checks using the short-hand title "Vasona Consent Decree." Title to this account shall be in the name of "Vasona Property Management, Inc. for the benefit of eligible aggrieved persons by Order of the Court in Civil Action No. RG20078727." The initial deposit, and all interest accrued on that amount, shall make up the Compensation Fund and be available for payments to Parties and Group/Class Members under this Decree. The costs of administering the Compensation Fund, including costs associated with establishing the account, maintaining it, issuing Notice Packets and payments, shall be payable from the Compensation Fund Account.
- 54. Retention of Administrator. Within 30 days after the Effective Date ("Retention Date"), Vasona shall retain an Administrator approved by CRD to conduct the duties described below for administering the Compensation Fund. Vasona shall: (a) obtain the CRD's approval of the Administrator's contract before to its execution; and (b) work cooperatively with the Administrator and CRD to expeditiously complete the claims process. All costs associated with the claims process, including, but not limited to, the Administrator's fees, costs, and expenses shall be paid from the Compensation Fund. The Administrator shall not be an agent or employee of Defendants or CRD.
- 55. Administrator's Contract. Vasona's contract with the Administrator shall require that the Administrator comply with the provisions of this Decree, as applicable to the Administrator, and with all

confidentiality and privacy restrictions applicable to the Parties in this matter, including the Information Practices Act, Civil Code section 1798 *et seq*. The Administrator's contract shall also require the Administrator to work cooperatively with CRD in the conducting of the Administrator's activities, including reporting regularly to CRD, providing all requested information to CRD, and providing a monthly report regarding expenses, fees, or costs paid to Administrator. All information and data provided to the Administrator under this Decree shall be used by the Administrator only for the purposes of implementing this Decree.

- 56. CRD Access to Compensation Fund Account Information. The Administrator shall submit written verification to CRD that the Compensation Fund has been deposited in the Account within 2 days after the deposit. The Administrator shall include copies of account statements in its written reports to CRD. Copies of account statements shall also be provided to CRD within 7 days of it making a written request for any copies to the Administrator. The Administrator's contract shall require that the Administrator also provide CRD access to and copies of any documents that the Administrator creates or exchanges with Vasona or any of the other Defendants under this Decree.
- 57. <u>Group/Class Member Compensation</u>. To facilitate the negotiated settlement of CRD's claims and to expeditiously provide relief to aggrieved persons that CRD has alleged were affected by the Rules, the Parties have agreed that CRD shall have full and complete discretion under the terms of this Decree to determine who is a Group/Class Member eligible for payment from the Compensation Fund. Except where CRD determines otherwise, each Group/Class Member will receive an equal share of the total settlement fund in the first payment and a proportionate share of the remaining total settlement funds if a subsequent payment(s) is made by the Administrator. CRD may modify the allocation if necessary to serve the objectives of FEHA and this Decree.
- 58. <u>Damages for Plaintiff Intervenor Project Sentinel</u>. Within 15 days after being retained, the Administrator shall deliver a check from the Compensation Fund for \$72,000 to Project Sentinel in settlement of its claims for damages for frustration of its mission and diversion of its resources provided that Project Sentinel first provides the Administrator with a W-9. Project Sentinel shall not receive any additional compensation beyond the amount specified in this paragraph from the Compensation Fund.
  - 59. Damages for Plaintiff Intervenor Charlie Blest and J.B., a minor represented by his father

and guardian ad litem. Within 15 days after being retained, the Administrator shall deliver a check from the Compensation Fund for \$30,000 to the client trust account designated by Charlie Blest and J.B.'s counsel of record in settlement of his claims provided that Plaintiff-Intervenor's counsel first provides the Administrator with a W-9. Charlie Blest and J.B shall not receive any additional compensation beyond the amount specified in this paragraph from the Compensation Fund.

- 60. <u>Damages for Plaintiff Intervenor David Hammerbeck.</u> Within 15 days after being retained, the Administrator shall deliver a check from the Compensation Fund for \$18,000 to the client trust account designated by David Hammerbeck's counsel of record in settlement of his claims provided that Plaintiff-Intervenor's counsel first provides Vasona with a W-9. David Hammerbeck shall not receive any additional compensation beyond the amount specified in this paragraph from the Compensation Fund.
  - 61. Administrator's Duties. The Administrator's duties shall include:
    - locating contact information of Group/Class Members independently and with Defendants' assistance;
    - b. communicating with potential or actual Group/Class Members, including having the authority under this Decree to contact potential and actual Group/Class Members by mail, email, text messages, and telephone calls;
    - distributing documents to potential and actual Group/Class Members;
    - tracking the return of releases and other documents;
    - tracing potential and actual Group/Class Members, including, among other times, when mailings are returned as undeliverable, when checks are not cashed or deposited, or when it facilitates finding accurate contact information;
    - reviewing documents provided by CRD, Defendants, and Group/Class Members;
    - compiling a list of Group/Class Members pursuant to the criteria set forth in this Decree and CRD's instructions;
    - h. distributing payments for damages to Group/Class Members under the terms of the Decree;
    - reporting to CRD and Vasona on the distribution process;

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- verifying fund balances;
- filing tax returns as required by law;
- establishing and maintaining an accessible website providing information about the Decree and its claims process, including posting a copy of the Decree that Group/Class Members can access;
- m. establishing cost-free means for potential and actual Group/Class Members to contact it, including through both email and a toll-free phone number (and accompanying TTY text telephone number); and
- n. such other duties that are reasonably necessary to carry out the Administrator's contract and this Decree's provisions and purposes.

#### 62. Notice

## a. Notice Packet

No later than 10 calendar days after the Retention Date and pursuant to Paragraph 66, Identification of Group/Class Member, Defendants will provide the Administrator with a list of every tenant who lived at any of the Properties, listed in paragraph 15, from April 13, 2016 to July 1, 2019 who was known to have children living with them who were under the age of 18 during the aforementioned time frame. Within 40 calendar days the Retention Date, the Administrator will mail each Group/Class Member a Notice Packet, in a manner set forth in the following paragraphs, containing the Notice (attached hereto as Exhibit A) and the Information Verification and Release (attached hereto as Exhibit B), along with a return envelope with prepaid postage. The Administrator shall also send a Notice Packet to each Group/Class Member by email to their last known electronic mail address (if any).

#### b. Web Portal for Group/Class Members

The Administrator shall also set up a dedicated web portal for dissemination and receipt of information to and from Group/Class Members. Thirty days after the initial mailing of the Notice Packet and 70 days after the Retention Date, the Administrator will send a Reminder Postcard directing the Group/Class Members to the dedicated web portal to each Group/Class Member.

## c. Response Deadline

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Group/Class Members shall have one year after the post-marked or email time stamp date (whichever is later) on any Notice Packets to submit a responsive Information Verification and Release to the Administrator by which they can affect their inclusion in the Settlement. Any notice submitted to the Administrator with a post-mark or email time stamp beyond the one-year deadline shall be deemed untimely and ineffective.

## d. Undeliverable Notice Packets

The Administrator shall trace through search databases all Group/Class Members for whom the mail, email or message was returned undelivered. All Group/Class Members who are thus located shall be sent a Notice Packet. Any Notice Packet returned to the Administrator as non-delivered on or before the Response Deadline shall be re-mailed to the forwarding address affixed thereto. If no forwarding address is provided, the Administrator shall promptly attempt to determine a correct address by the use of skip-tracing, or other type of automated search, using the name, address and/or Social Security number of the Group/Class Member involved, and shall then perform a re-mailing to the Group/Class Member whose Notice Packet was returned as non-delivered, assuming another mailing address is identified by the Settlement Administrator. Group/Class Members who are sent a re-mailed Notice Packet shall have their Response Deadline extended by 180 days from the date the Administrator remails the Notice Packet. There shall be no obligation to re-mail a Notice Packet more than one time. If these procedures are followed, notice to Group/Class Members shall be deemed to have been fully satisfied

#### 63. Issuance of Payment to Group/Class Members

Each Group/Class Member will receive an equal share of the total Settlement Fund in the first payment and a proportionate share of the remaining total settlement funds if a subsequent payment(s) is made by the Administrator. The Group/Class Member will be entitled to share in the Settlement Fund by timely returning an executed Information Verification and Release form (attached hereto as Exhibit B). If the Group/Class Member does not timely submit their Information Verification and Release form to the Administrator, the Group/Class Member's share will be re-allocated to the Compensation Fund and distributed to other Group/Class Members.

64. Dispute Resolution. If CRD has reason to believe that the Administrator is not

complying with this Decree CRD will confer with the Administrator, Vasona, or both, for the purpose of obtaining the Administrator's compliance. If CRD concludes that it cannot obtain the Administrator's compliance with the Decree, it may seek to enforce the Administrator's compliance and/or require Vasona to obtain a replacement Administrator by presenting the matter to this Court.

- 65. Establishment of Standards. Subject to the terms of this Decree, the Administrator shall, in consultation with CRD and subject to CRD's approval, propose and implement standards and processes to, among other things: (1) send Notice Packets to the Group/Class Members; (2) collect and maintain the Information Verifications and Releases; (3) distribute payments to Group/Class Members; (5) set deadlines for all required processes, including deadlines for delivering and responding to notices and delivering and cashing or depositing claims payment checks; and (6) address any other considerations associated with making and tracking payments to Group/Class Members. The claims process shall include providing Notice Packets in English, Spanish, and/or other any such additional language(s) the Administrator deems necessary, in consultation with Vasona and CRD, in particular circumstances to members of each Group/Class Member so that such Group/Class Member can read and understand the Notice Packet.
- 66. Identification of Group/Class Members. Within forty (40) days of the Effective Date, Vasona shall provide the CRD and the Administrator, to the extent available (a) the identity of each tenant who lived at one of Defendants' properties from April 13, 2016 to July 1, 2019 and who were known to live with children under the age of 18 during the aforementioned timeframe; (b) the last known contact information for these Group/Class Members, including any mailing addresses, permanent addresses, phone numbers, and email addresses, and (c) any other information that Defendants believe may facilitate the Administrator in locating, contacting, and making payments to those Group/Class Members designated as Group/Class Member including birth years, or taxpayer identification numbers for particular individuals if known to Defendants.
- 67. <u>Locating Group/Class Members</u>. The Administrator will utilize all reasonable methods routinely used by companies that administer litigation and government compensation funds to locate each Group/Class Member. When any document mailed to a Group/Class Member is returned to the Administrator as undeliverable, the Administrator shall conduct a trace and search for additional contact

information using reasonably available methods and technology. Within fifteen (15) days of receiving a returned document as undeliverable, the Administrator shall resend the Notice Packet by first class, postage-prepaid U.S. mail to all additional addresses generated for the individual from the Administrator's database search, and also attempt to contact the individual by phone, text message, and electronic mail if possible.

- 68. <u>Payment Deadlines</u>. The Administrator shall establish deadlines, subject to CRD's approval, for making payments so that they are promptly sent within a reasonable amount of time after the date that the Administrator receives Group/Class Member's Information Verifications and Releases pursuant to paragraph 63. All payments shall be void if not cashed or deposited within 180 days after the date of issue.
- 69. <u>Distribution of Money Remaining in Compensation Fund</u>. The Administrator shall issue more than one round of payments to Group/Class Members if money remains in the Compensation Fund after the first payment. Within 240 days after the date of issuance of the first payment, the Administrator shall provide notice to CRD regarding the remaining amount left in the Compensation Fund, including amount withheld for payment to the Administrator for their duties. Any money remaining in the Compensation Fund after one or more rounds of payments have been made because interest has accrued, payments were unclaimed or unable to be distributed, or other reasons, shall be redistributed to Group/Class Members who have already cashed or deposited payment checks within the Decree's deadlines.
- 70. <u>Claims Process Reporting</u>. The Administrator's Contract shall require that at regular intervals during the claims process, but no less frequently than every sixty (60) days after the Retention Date, the Administrator shall send CRD a report, including information, as applicable, about: (1) the identification of Group/Class Member and their contact and other related information; (2) reasons why the Properties, if any, were found not to include Group/Class Members; (3) the proposed payment to be made to each Group/Class Member; (4) the progress of distributing or obtaining notices, releases, or payments, and (5) whether payments have been received, returned, cashed, or deposited. The Administrator's Contract shall also require that the Administrator notify CRD and Defendants on the day when all payments from the Compensation Fund required by this Decree have been sent. Within 10

days of a request by CRD, the Administrator shall provide any cancelled check issued to a Group/Class Member.

71. <u>Taxes</u>. Parties and Group/Class Members shall be solely responsible for paying any taxes they owe resulting from payments they receive under this Decree. Vasona shall be solely responsible for paying any applicable taxes, if any, owed by the Compensation Fund. Vasona shall prepare and distribute 1099 tax reporting forms to each Group/Class Member who receives payment from the Compensation Fund and shall make appropriate reports to the Internal Revenue Service and other tax authorities.

## IX. ATTORNEY FEES AND COSTS

- 72. <u>Plaintiff Intervenors</u>. Within 15 days after being retained, the Administrator shall deliver a check from the Compensation Fund for \$120,000 to counsel of record for Plaintiff Intervenors in settlement of their claims for the attorney fees and costs incurred in this Action provided that Plaintiff Intervenor's counsel first provides Vasona with a W-9.
- 73. <u>CRD</u>. Within 15 days after the Retention Date, the Administrator shall deliver a check from the Compensation Fund for \$ 112,440 to CRD in settlement of its claims for the attorney fees and costs that it had incurred in this action.

## X. ENFORCEMENT

- 74. As requested by the Parties, the Court retains jurisdiction over the Parties to enforce this Decree.
- 75. If CRD has reason to believe that any Defendant has failed to comply with any provision of this Decree, CRD may file a motion in this Court to enforce this Decree. CRD agrees that before filing any motion, CRD will meet and confer with Defendants and provide a summary of Defendants' alleged non-compliance and a reasonable opportunity to cure before filing the motion. If Vasona has failed to timely comply with any of this Decree's deposit or payment requirements CRD need not provide prior written notice of non-payment.
- 76. Failure by CRD to seek enforcement of this Decree with respect to any instance or provision shall not be construed as a waiver of enforcement regarding other instances or provisions.

- Any documents that Defendants create as required by this Decree or records that this 77. Decree requires Defendants to maintain—including, but not limited to, Vasona's reports to CRD—and any documents that the Administrator creates, obtains, or exchanges with Defendants under this Decree, shall be admissible as evidence in any motion or proceeding to enforce this Decree.
- 78. Consistent with Government Code sections 12965, subdivision (c) and 12989.2, the Court, in its discretion, may award the CRD reasonable attorney fees and costs for work performed as a prevailing party on any motion or other proceeding to enforce, interpret, or defend this Decree or to resolve disputes arising under it. Defendants shall be entitled to reasonable attorney fees and costs if the Court determines that any work performed by the CRD as a prevailing party on any motion or other proceeding to enforce, interpret, or defend this Decree or to resolve disputes arising under it was frivolous, unreasonable, or groundless when brought, or that the CRD continued to litigate after it clearly became so.

#### XI. **GENERAL PROVISIONS**

79. Notification. All documents, payments, and communications required to be sent to one or more Parties under this Decree shall be sent to the following individuals by both U.S. mail and, where practicable, e-mail, but if email is not practicable then an overnight mail service with tracking shall be used:

## For CRD:

California Civil Rights Department, formerly Department of Fair Employment and Housing

Legal Division

Attention: Rumduol Vuong, Assistant Chief Counsel

2218 Kausen Drive, Ste. 100

Elk Grove, CA 95758

Email: rumduol.vuong@dfeh.ca.gov

# b. For Project Sentinel:

1490 El Camino Real Santa Clara, CA 95050

Email: cconn@housing.org

# For Defendants:

Denis F. Shanagher Duane Morris LLP One Market Plaza, Ste. 2200 San Francisco, CA 94105

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Email: <u>DFShanagher@duanemorris.com</u>

For Defendants Adelaide Pines LLC; Adobe Lake LLC; Amador Concord LLC; Blossom Village LLC; Catalina Crest LLC; Catcrest LLC; Concord Props; Marina Breeze LLC; Maas Crestview Limited Partners; Paseo Hayward LLC; Redwood Plaza LLC; Sycamore Commons LLC; Vasona Management, Inc.; Walnut Creek Properties LLC; Whitman LLC; 284 Tyrella, LLC; Washington Townhomes, LLC; and Windy Hill Property Ventures, LLC

Mollie M. Burks Gordon Rees Scully Mansukhani, LLP 275 Battery Street, Suite 2000 San Francisco, CA 94111 Email: MBurks@grsm.com

For Defendants Vasona Management, Inc.

Lauren Kramer Sujeeth Sharon Ongerth Rossi Rogers Joseph O'Donnell 311 California Street, 10<sup>th</sup> Fl. San Francisco, CA 94104 Email: srossi@rjo.com

For Defendants Northgate LLC, 133 North Temple, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House, LLC, Fremont Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and The Penthouse, LLC:

- 80. <u>Binding</u>. This Decree shall be binding on all Parties, including each Defendant's principals, agents, executors, administrators, representatives, employees, successors in interest, beneficiaries, assigns, and legal representatives.
- 81. No Costs Passed on to Tenants. No former, current, or future tenant of Defendants shall be assessed higher rents or any other charges based on any costs that any Defendant has incurred or will incur in this action, including attorney fees, payments required by this Decree, or other costs and fees incurred in complying with this Decree.
- 82. <u>Interest on Late Payments</u>. If Vasona fails to make deposits or payments in full by a deadline specified in this Decree, interest shall accrue at the rate of 10 percent per annum on the remaining amount still due.
- 83. <u>Minors' Compromises</u>. The Parties do not intend or anticipate that payments shall be made from the Compensation Fund to minors under this Decree. If, however, any payments are required

1	The undersigned hereby apply for and conso	ent to entree of this Decree:
2	For Department of Fair Employment and He	ousing:
3		$n$ $l$ $l$ $\sim$
4 5	DATED: <u>2/3/2023</u>	Rumduol Vuong, Assistant Chief Counsel
6		California Civil Rights Department
7	For Project Sentinel:	
8	DATED: Feb 8, 2023	Carole Conn Carole Conn (Feb 8, 2023 10:19 PST)
9		Carole Conn, Project Sentinel For Plaintiff Intervenor Project Sentinel
10	For Individual Plaintiff Intervenors:	
11	DATED: Feb 8, 2023	Charlie M Blest Charle M Blest (Feb 8, 2023 12:30 PST)
12	DATED: Feb 8, 2023	Charlie Blest Charlie Blest
13		for Plaintiff Intervenors Charlie Blest and J.B.
14	DATED: Feb 8, 2023	David Hammerbeck David Hammerbeck (Feb 8, 2023 L1:54 PST)
15	DATED.	Plaintiff Intervenor David Hammerbeck
16		
17	For all named Defendants:	
18	DATED:	
19	DATED.	Terry Maas
20		For Defendants Vasona Management, Inc. Adelaide Pines LLC; Adobe Lake LLC; Amador Concord LLC; Blossom
21		Village LLC; Catalina Crest LLC; Catcrest LLC; Concord Props; Marina Breeze LLC; Maas Crestview Limited
22		Partners; Paseo Hayward LLC; Redwood Plaza LLC; Sycamore Commons LLC; Walnut Creek Properties LLC;
23		Whitman LLC; 284 Tyrella, LLC; Washington Townhomes, LLC; and Windy Hill Property Ventures,
25		LLC
26	D. (2) 9 2 202	0- 2
27	DATED: Feb 9, 2023	Ryan Maas
28		For Defendants Northgate LLC, 133 North Temple, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House, LLC, Fremont
		The state of the s

1	The undersigned hereby apply for and conse	nt to entree of this Decree:
2	For Department of Fair Employment and Housing:	
4 5	DATED: <u>2/3/2023</u>	Rumduol Vuong, Assistant Chief Counsel California Civil Rights Department
6 7	For Project Sentinel:	cumorma civii ragno populanen
8 9	DATED:	Carole Conn, Project Sentinel For Plaintiff Intervenor Project Sentinel
10	For Individual Plaintiff Intervenors:	
12	DATED:	Charlie Blest
13 14 15	DATED:	Flaintiff Intervenor David Hammerbeck
16 17	For all named Defendants:	
18 19	DATED:	Terry Maas  Terry Maas
20		For Defendants Vasona Management, Inc. Adelaide Pines LLC; Adobe Lake LLC; Amador Concord LLC; Blossom Village LLC; Catalina Crest LLC; Catcrest LLC; Concord
22		Props; Marina Breeze LLC; Maas Crestview Limited Partners; Paseo Hayward LLC; Redwood Plaza LLC; Sycamore Commons LLC; Walnut Creek Properties LLC;
23		Whitman LLC; 284 Tyrella, LLC; Washington Townhomes, LLC; and Windy Hill Property Ventures,
25		LLC
26 27	DATED:	Ryan Maas For Defendants Northgate LLC, 133 North Temple, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House, LLC, Fremont
28	39	-25-

DFEH. v. Vasona Mgt., Inc. et al.- Case No. RG20078727

[Proposed]Consent Decree557376.1

1 2 3		Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and The Penthouse, LLC
		EEC
4	Approved as to form:	Liza Chichal Daman
5	DATED: Feb 8, 2023	Liza Cristol-Deman (Feb 8, 2023 11:02 PST)
6		Chris Brancart Liza Cristol-Deman
7		Brancart & Brancart
8		Counsel for Plaintiff Intervenors Project Sentinel, Charlie Blest, J.B., and David
9		Hammerbeck
10		
11	DATED:	Donis E. Chanashan
12		Denis F. Shanagher Duane Morris LLP
13		Counsel for Defendants Adelaide Pines LLC; Adobe Lake LLC; Amador Concord LLC; Blossom Village LLC;
14		Catalina Crest LLC; Catcrest LLC; Concord Props; Marina
-		Breeze LLC; Maas Crestview Limited Partners; Paseo Hayward LLC; Redwood Plaza LLC; Sycamore Commons
15		LLC; Vasona Management, Inc.; Walnut Creek Properties
16		LLC; Whitman LLC; 284 Tyrella, LLC; Washington Townhomes, LLC; and Windy Hill Property Ventures,
17		LLC
18		
19	DATED:	Mollie M. Burks
20		Gordon Rees Scully Mansukhani, LLP
21		Counsel for Defendant Vasona Management, Inc.
22		
23	DATED:	
24		Sharon Ongerth Rossi Rogers Joseph O'Donnell
25		Counsel for Defendants Northgate LLC, 133 North
		Temple, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House, LLC, Fremont Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden
26		Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts.,
27		LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and
28		The Penthouse, LLC

1 2 3	Creek Apts., LLC, Maas Park Gilroy,	C, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG, LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC, Lorenzo, Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, LLC, Mission, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and The Penthouse,
4	4 Approved as to form:	
5		
6	6 DATED: Chris Brance	art
7	7 Liza Cristol-	-Deman
8		Plaintiff Intervenors
9		inel, Charlie Blest, J.B., and David
10	10	
11	Denis F. Sha	onegher .
12	12 Duane Morr	is LLP
13	13 LLC; Amad	Defendants Adelaide Pines LLC; Adobe Lake or Concord LLC; Blossom Village LLC;
14		est LLC; Catcrest LLC; Concord Props; Marina; Maas Crestview Limited Partners; Paseo
15	15 Hayward LI	LC; Redwood Plaza LLC; Sycamore Commons a Management, Inc.; Walnut Creek Properties
16	16 LLC; Whitn	nan LLC; 284 Tyrella, LLC; Washington
17	17 LLC	, LLC; and Windy Hill Property Ventures,
18	18	
19	19 DATED: Mollie M. B	urks
20	20 Gordon Ree	s Scully Mansukhani, LLP Defendant Vasona Management, Inc.
21	21	Detendant vasona management, me.
22		
23	Sharon Ongo	erth Rossi
24	Counsel for	ph O'Donnell Defendants Northgate LLC, 133 North
25	Temple, LLC	C, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House, ont Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden
26	Lake, LLC,	LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts.,
27 28	LLC, Missio	zo, LLC, Maas Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, on Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and use, LLC
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1 2 3		Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and The Penthouse, LLC
4	Approved as to form:	
5	DATED:	Chris Brancart
7		Liza Cristol-Deman Brancart & Brancart
8 9		Counsel for Plaintiff Intervenors Project Sentinel, Charlie Blest, J.B., and David Hammerbeck
10	DATED:	
11 12		Denis F. Shanagher Duane Morris LLP
13		Counsel for Defendants Adelaide Pines LLC; Adobe Lake LLC; Amador Concord LLC; Blossom Village LLC;
14 15		Catalina Crest LLC; Catcrest LLC; Concord Props; Marina Breeze LLC; Maas Crestview Limited Partners; Paseo Hayward LLC; Redwood Plaza LLC; Sycamore Commons
16		LLC; Vasona Management, Inc.; Walnut Creek Properties LLC; Whitman LLC; 284 Tyrella, LLC; Washington Townhomes, LLC; and Windy Hill Property Ventures,
17		LLC
18 19	DATED: February 10, 2023	MIN
20		Mollie M. Burks Gordon Rees Scully Mansukhani, LLP Counsel for Defendent Vessens Management. Inc.
21		Counsel for Defendant Vasona Management, Inc.
22   23	DATED:	
24		Sharon Ongerth Rossi Rogers Joseph O'Donnell
25		Counsel for Defendants Northgate LLC, 133 North Temple, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House,
26		LLC, Fremont Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts.,
27 28		LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and The Penthouse, LLC

1 2 3	Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and The Penthouse, LLC
4	Approved as to form:
5	DATED: Feb 8, 2023  Liza Cristol-Deman  Liza Cristol-Deman (Feb 8, 2023 11:02 PST)
6	Chris Brancart Liza Cristol-Deman
7	Brancart & Brancart
8	Counsel for Plaintiff Intervenors Project Sentinel, Charlie Blest, J.B., and David
9	Hammerbeck
10	
11	DATED: Denis F. Shanagher
12	Duane Morris LLP
13	Counsel for Defendants Adelaide Pines LLC; Adobe Lake LLC; Amador Concord LLC; Blossom Village LLC;
14	Catalina Crest LLC; Catcrest LLC; Concord Props; Marina Breeze LLC; Maas Crestview Limited Partners; Paseo
15	Hayward LLC; Redwood Plaza LLC; Sycamore Commons
16	LLC; Vasona Management, Inc.; Walnut Creek Properties LLC; Whitman LLC; 284 Tyrella, LLC; Washington
17	Townhomes, LLC; and Windy Hill Property Ventures, LLC
18	EEC
19	DATED:
	Mollie M. Burks
20	Gordon Rees Scully Mansukhani, LLP Counsel for Defendant Vasona Management, Inc.
21	
22	DATED: 2/10/23 Sharon Ongerth Rossi
23	5.141.01.01.00.0
24	Rogers Joseph O'Donnell Counsel for Defendants Northgate LLC, 133 North
25	Temple, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House,
26	LLC, Fremont Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts.,
27	LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and
28	The Penthouse, LLC
	-26-

DFEH. v. Vasona Mgt., Inc. et al.- Case No. RG20078727

[Proposed]Consent Decree557376.1

#### Exhibit A

#### NOTICE TO CURRENT AND FORMER TENANTS

Department Fair Employment & Housing v. Vasona Management, Inc. et al., California Superior Court, County of Alameda Case No. RG20078727

MORE INFORMATION: <a href="https://www.">https://www.</a> [Administrator]

# IMPORTANT PLEASE READ THIS NOTICE CAREFULLY. THIS NOTICE RELATES TO A GOVERNMENT CIVIL RIGHTS ENFORCEMENT ACTION AND CONTAINS IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR RIGHTS.

A state court has authorized this notice. This is not an advertisement or solicitation.

This notice is to inform you of a settlement of a lawsuit in the California Superior Court, County of Alameda, filed by CALIFORNIA CIVIL RIGHTS DEPARMTENT, formerly the DEPARTMENT OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING, an agency of the State of California, against VASONA MANAGEMENT, INC. ("Vasona") and the property owners of apartment buildings that Vasona managed for them listed below: NORTHGATE, LLC, 133 NORTH TEMPLE, LLC, 284 TYRELLA, LLC, ADELAIDE PINES, LLC, ADOBE LAKE, LLC, AMADOR CONCORD, LLC, BLOSSOM VILLAGE, LLC, BROOKVALE CHATEAU, LLC, CARMEL HOUSE, LLC, CATALINA CREST, LLC, CATCREST, LLC, CONCORD PROPS., LLC, FREMONT MANOR, LLC, GLEN OAKS, LLC, HIDDEN LAKE, LLC, LG CREEK APTS., LLC, LOGAN PARK BAY APTS., LLC, LORENZO, LLC, MAAS COMMONS, LLC, MAAS CRESTVIEW LIMITED PARTNERS, MAAS TAXCO, LLC, MARINA BREEZE, LLC, MISSION PARK GILROY, LLC, PACIFIC HOTELS, INC., PASEO HAYWARD, LLC, THE PENTHOUSE, LLC, REDWOOD PLAZA, LLC, SYCAMORE COMMONS, LLC, WALNUT CREEK PROPERTIES, LLC, WASHINGTON TOWNHOMES, LLC, AND WHITMAN, LLC ("collectively Property Owners"), through a Consent Decree (also known as a Stipulated Judgment). Vasona and Property Owners deny all allegations of discriminatory conduct or violations of law.

A copy of the Consent Decree may be accessed at the <a href="https://www.\_\_\_\_[Administrator]">https://www.\_\_\_\_\_[Administrator]</a>.

#### AM I AFFECTED?

The settlement of the Government Enforcement Action covers current and former tenants who lived at the Properties listed below between April 13, 2016 and July 1, 2019 with a child who was under the age of 18 during the aforementioned time frame.

Property Name	Property Address
Adelaide Pines Apartments	1730 Adelaide Street, Concord, CA 94520
Adobe Lake Apartments	1500 Ellis Street, Concord, CA 94520
Amador Apartments	24660 Amador Street, Hayward, CA 94544
Amador Heights Apartments	1880 Laguna Street, Concord, CA 94520
Ashland Garden Apartments	16183 Ashland Avenue, San Lorenzo, CA 94580

Bancroft Towers Apartments	13475 Bancroft Avenue, San Leandro, CA 94578
Broadway Tower Apartments	1601 Broadway Street, Concord, CA 94520
Brookvale Chateau Apartments	36163 Fremont Boulevard, Fremont, CA 94536
Carmel House Apartments	1744 - 1756 Carmel Drive, Walnut Creek, CA 94596
Castilian Apartments	1236 Detroit Avenue, Concord, CA 94520
Catalina Crest Apartments	928, 1038 & 1046 Catalina Drive, Livermore, CA 94550
City Walk Apartments	1688 Clayton Road, Concord, CA 94520
Courtyard Apartments	24050 Silva Avenue, Hayward, CA 94545
El Gato Penthouse Apartments	20 East Main Street, Los Gatos, CA 95030
Fremont Manor Apartments	4291 Stevenson Boulevard, Fremont, CA 94538
Glen Eyrie Apartments	51 Glen Eyrie Avenue, San Jose, CA 95125
Glen Oaks Apartments	27475 Hesperian Boulevard, Hayward, CA 94545
Hidden Lake Apartments	3375 Homestead Road, Santa Clara, CA 95051
Laguna Ellis Apartments	1776 Laguna Street, Concord, CA 94520
Lakeshore Apartments	1530 Ellis Street, Concord, CA 94520
Lincoln Glen	4261 Stevenson Boulevard, Fremont, CA 94538
Logan Park Apartments	38200 Logan Drive, Fremont, CA 84536
Lorenzo Commons Apartments	16201 & 17155 Hesperian Boulevard, San Lorenzo, CA 94580
Los Gatos Creek Apartments	1029 Meridian Avenue, San Jose, CA 95125
Marina Breeze Apartments	13897 - 13931 Doolittle Drive, San Leandro, CA 94577
Mission Park Apartments	766 1st Street & 1931 Miller Avenue, Gilroy, CA 95020
North Main Apartments	2971 North Main Street, Walnut Creek, 94597
Northgate Savoy Apartments	34077 Paseo Padre Parkway, Fremont, CA 94555
Palace Apartment Homes	1731 Pine Street, Concord, CA 94920
Paseo Gardens Apartments	16929 Meekland Avenue, Hayward, CA 94541
Paseo Gardens Apartments	57 Paseo Grande, San Lorenzo, CA 94580
Redwood Plaza Apartments	38730 Lexington Street, Fremont, CA 94936
Redwood Valley Apartments	22281 Center Street, Castro Valley, CA 94546
Sequoyah I Apartments	1741 Detroit Avenue, Concord, CA 94520
Sequoyah II Apartments	1711 Detroit Ave, Concord, CA 94520
Serra Commons Apartments	1580 Southgate Ave, Daly City, CA 94015
Spring Valley Apartments	133 North Temple Drive, Milpitas, CA 95035
St. Moritz Apartments I	1501 Detroit Avenue, Concord, CA 94520
St. Moritz Apartments II	1531 Detroit Avenue, Concord, CA 94520
St. Moritz Garden Apartments	14744 Washington Avenue, San Leandro, CA 94578
Sycamore Commons Apartments	38655 Paseo Padre Parkway, Fremont, CA 94536
Sycamore Square Apartments	36777 Sycamore Street, Newark, CA 94560
The Village of Taxco Apartments	1324 South Winchester Boulevard, San Jose, CA 95128
Tyrella Arms Apartments	284 Tyrella Avenue, Mountain View, CA 94043
Washington Townhomes	15700 Washington Avenue, San Lorenzo, CA 94580
Wellsbury Apartments	3085 Middlefield Road, Palo Alto, CA 94306

#### WHAT IS THIS NOTICE?

This Notice is it inform you of a settlement of a Government Enforcement Action and advises you of how you can participate in this settlement to receive payment.

The California Civil Rights Department ("CRD"), formerly the Department of Fair Employment and Housing ("DFEH") brought the lawsuit on behalf of the State of California and current and former tenants who lived at the Properties listed above with a child under the age of 18 ("Group/Class Members"), against Vasona and the Property Owners. This lawsuit alleged familial status discrimination against Vasona and the Property Owners for requiring the following rules at the Properties listed above. The two rules quoted below are alleged to discriminate against families with children:

- 1. "Residents must be with guests at all times while using the pool or recreational facilities. No person under the age of fourteen (14) years shall be allowed in the pool/recreational area unless under the close parental supervision in a manner consistent with the rules and regulations. The recreational area includes, but is not limited to, the pool and its surrounding areas and all other common areas."
- 2. "Sports activities including but not limited to bike riding, skateboarding, rollerblading, golf balls, basketballs, baseballs, footballs, soccer balls, Frisbees, etc[.] are prohibited on the premises at all times.

The settlement will resolve the lawsuit. According to Vasona's records, you may be a Group/Class Member as defined in the Consent Decree.

#### WHAT DOES THIS MEAN FOR YOU?

If you are determined to be a Group/Class Member, this settlement will provide you a monetary payment. This amount represents your share of the compensatory damages payment that Vasona and the Property Owners are making to resolve the Government Enforcement Action. The payment of damages for alleged emotional distress shall be reported on IRS Form 1099. The IRS1099 forms shall be provided to each respective Group/Class Member and applicable governmental authorities. Group/Class Members should consult with their tax advisors concerning the tax consequences of the payments they receive under the Consent Decree.

To get this benefit, you will need to release or agree to give up certain legal claims, and sign the enclosed Release form.

#### WHAT IS YOUR NEXT STEP?

You should read this Notice and the enclosed Information Verification and Release forms.

Please do not ignore these forms or throw them away. Otherwise, you could miss the opportunity to receive money from Vasona and the Property Owners.

To be eligible for a payment, you must complete, sign, and return **both** of the following enclosed forms - (1) the "Release of Claims" (Release); and (2) Information Verification - to:

[Name and address for return of forms or instructions/email for electronic submission]

#### **DEADLINE:** The forms must be postmarked by [INSERT specific date]

You may receive a share of the settlement funds only if these forms confirm that you are one of the individuals covered by the settlement. After correct completion and submission of these forms, a final decision will be made about your eligibility.

If you fail to return both of the required forms by the deadline above, or if your forms do not verify your eligibility, you will not be eligible to receive any of the settlement funds.

#### Exhibit B

# **Information Verification**

Department Fair Employment & Housing v. Vasona Management, Inc. et al., California Superior Court, County of Alameda Case No. RG20078727

MORE INFORMATION: <a href="https://www.\_\_[Administrator">https://www.\_\_[Administrator</a>

Department of Fair Emp matter of <i>Department Fo</i> California Superior Cou and then fully complete	ployment and Housing air Employment & Housing air, County of Alamed and sign this form an	the terms of the settlement between California g ("DFEH") and Vasona Management, Inc. in the ousing v. Vasona Management, Inc. et al., da Case No. RG20078727, you must carefully read, ad the Release form. You must then either mail this, to the address below:
		·
You may also email this	Form to:	·
Please fill-in the information referenced above		pate in settlement of the Government Enforcement
Name:		
Email:		
Telephone Numbers:		
Home	Cell	Work
Please circle each prope	rty where you lived a	at any time on or after April 13, 2016.

Property Name	Property Address
Adelaide Pines Apartments	1730 Adelaide Street, Concord, CA 94520
Adobe Lake Apartments	1500 Ellis Street, Concord, CA 94520
Amador Apartments	24660 Amador Street, Hayward, CA 94544
Amador Heights Apartments	1880 Laguna Street, Concord, CA 94520
Ashland Garden Apartments	16183 Ashland Avenue, San Lorenzo, CA 94580
Bancroft Towers Apartments	13475 Bancroft Avenue, San Leandro, CA 94578
Broadway Tower Apartments	1601 Broadway Street, Concord, CA 94520
Brookvale Chateau Apartments	36163 Fremont Boulevard, Fremont, CA 94536
Carmel House Apartments	1744 - 1756 Carmel Drive, Walnut Creek, CA 94596

Castilian Apartments	1236 Detroit Avenue, Concord, CA 94520
Catalina Crest Apartments	928, 1038 & 1046 Catalina Drive, Livermore, CA 94550
City Walk Apartments	1688 Clayton Road, Concord, CA 94520
Courtyard Apartments	24050 Silva Avenue, Hayward, CA 94545
El Gato Penthouse Apartments	20 East Main Street, Los Gatos, CA 95030
Fremont Manor Apartments	4291 Stevenson Boulevard, Fremont, CA 94538
Glen Eyrie Apartments	51 Glen Eyrie Avenue, San Jose, CA 95125
Glen Oaks Apartments	27475 Hesperian Boulevard, Hayward, CA 94545
Hidden Lake Apartments	3375 Homestead Road, Santa Clara, CA 95051
Laguna Ellis Apartments	1776 Laguna Street, Concord, CA 94520
Lakeshore Apartments	1530 Ellis Street, Concord, CA 94520
Lincoln Glen	4261 Stevenson Boulevard, Fremont, CA 94538
Logan Park Apartments	38200 Logan Drive, Fremont, CA 84536
Lorenzo Commons Apartments	16201 & 17155 Hesperian Boulevard, San Lorenzo, CA 94580
Los Gatos Creek Apartments	1029 Meridian Avenue, San Jose, CA 95125
Marina Breeze Apartments	13897 - 13931 Doolittle Drive, San Leandro, CA 94577
Mission Park Apartments	766 1st Street & 1931 Miller Avenue, Gilroy, CA 95020
North Main Apartments	2971 North Main Street, Walnut Creek, 94597
Northgate Savoy Apartments	34077 Paseo Padre Parkway, Fremont, CA 94555
Palace Apartment Homes	1731 Pine Street, Concord, CA 94920
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Paseo Gardens Apartments	57 Paseo Grande, San Lorenzo, CA 94580
Redwood Plaza Apartments	38730 Lexington Street, Fremont, CA 94936
Redwood Valley Apartments	22281 Center Street, Castro Valley, CA 94546
Sequoyah I Apartments	1741 Detroit Avenue, Concord, CA 94520
Sequoyah II Apartments	1711 Detroit Ave, Concord, CA 94520
Serra Commons Apartments	1580 Southgate Ave, Daly City, CA 94015
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St. Moritz Apartments I	1501 Detroit Avenue, Concord, CA 94520
St. Moritz Apartments II	1531 Detroit Avenue, Concord, CA 94520
St. Moritz Garden Apartments	14744 Washington Avenue, San Leandro, CA 94578
Sycamore Commons Apartments	38655 Paseo Padre Parkway, Fremont, CA 94536
Sycamore Square Apartments	36777 Sycamore Street, Newark, CA 94560
The Village of Taxco Apartments	1324 South Winchester Boulevard, San Jose, CA 95128
Tyrella Arms Apartments	284 Tyrella Avenue, Mountain View, CA 94043
Washington Townhomes	15700 Washington Avenue, San Lorenzo, CA 94580
Wellsbury Apartments	3085 Middlefield Road, Palo Alto, CA 94306
Whitman Villa Townhomes	25455 Whitman Street, Hayward, CA 94544

Please write the name and date of birth of each family member who lived with you at each of the properties you circled above:

Nome	Year of Birth
Name	r ear of Birth
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
Please write the dates you and y circled:	your family members lived at each of the above properties you
Property Name	Dates you and your child lived at the property
1.	
2.	
3.	
THE ADMINISTRATOR BY	TE AND RETURN THE ENCLOSED DOCUMENTS TO [INSERT DATE], YOU WILL NOT BE ELIGIBLE TO DER THE TERMS OF THE CONSENT DECREE.
Signature	Date

# RELEASE OF CLAIMS

In consideration for acceptance of the relief offered to me by Vasona Management, Inc., Northgate, LLC, 133 North Temple, LLC, 284 Tyrella, LLC; Adelaide Pines, LLC, Adobe Lake
LLC, Amador Concord, LLC, Blossom Village, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House, LLC, Catalina Crest, LLC, Catcrest, LLC, Concord Props., LLC, Fremont Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC, Maas
Commons, LLC, Maas Crestview Limited Partners, Maas Taxco, LLC, Marina Breeze, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., Paseo Hayward LLC, The Penthouse, LLC,
Redwood Plaza, LLC, Sycamore Commons, LLC, Walnut Creek Properties, LLC, Washington Townhomes, LLC, Whitman, LLC, Windy Hill P Three LP, Windy Hill Four MF, LLC (collectively, "Defendants") pursuant to a Consent Decree between Defendants and the
California Civil Rights Department (CRD), formerly California Department of Fair Employment and Housing (DFEH), arising out of civil action RG20078727 (the "Consent Decree"):
I,
This Release constitutes the entire agreement between myself and Defendants with regard to the claims identified above, without exception or exclusion.
I acknowledge that a copy of the Consent Decree has been made available to me through the website maintained by the administrator ( <a href="https://www[Administrator]">https://www[Administrator]</a> ). By signing this Release, I acknowledge that I have been provided the opportunity to review the Consent Decree with an attorney of my choosing, and that I understand that I am solely responsible for paying any applicable federal, state and local taxes I owe as a result of receiving payment under this Consent Decree.
I HAVE READ THIS RELEASE AND UNDERSTAND THE CONTENTS THEREOF, AND I EXECUTE THIS RELEASE OF MY OWN FREE ACT AND DEED.
Date: Signature
Signature

#### Exhibit C

## SETTLEMENT AND GENERAL RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS

This Settlement and General Release of All Claims ("Release") is made and entered into by and between Plaintiff-Intervenors and Defendants, each of whom is identified below, in the action filed in the Superior Court of the State of California for Alameda County, entitled Department of Fair Employment and Housing et al. v. Vasona Management, Inc. et al., Case No. RG20078727 ("the Action").

Plaintiff-Intervenors consist of the following: Project Sentinel, David Hammerbeck, Charlie Blest, and J.B. a minor child by his guardian ad litem, Charlie Blest (collectively "Plaintiff-Intervenors").

Defendants consist of the following: Vasona Property Management, Inc., ("Vasona"), Northgate, LLC, 133 North Temple, LLC, 284 Tyrella LLC, Adelaide Pines, LLC, Adobe Lake, LLC, Amador Concord, LLC, Blossom Village, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House, LLC, Catalina Crest, LLC, Catcrest, LLC, Concord Props., LLC, Fremont Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts, LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons LLC, Maas Crestview Limited Partners, a California Limited Partnership, Maas Taxco, LLC, Marina Breeze, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., Paseo Hayward, LLC, The Penthouse, LLC, Redwood Plaza, LLC, Sycamore Commons, LLC, Walnut Creek Properties, LLC, Washington Townhomes, LLC, Whitman, LLC, Windy Hill PV Three LP, Windy Hill PV Four, MF, LLC, Windy Hill Property Ventures LLC, and their subsidiary or affiliated entities ("Property Owners") (collectively "Defendants").

Plaintiff-Intervenors and Defendants collectively shall be referred to herein as the "Parties".

This Release is made between the Parties pursuant to the following terms and conditions:

#### RECITALS

- A. This Release is submitted jointly by the Parties to resolve the claims in the Action, in which Plaintiff-Intervenors allege *inter alia* that Defendants engaged in discrimination based on familial status in violation of the Fair Employment and Housing Act ("FEHA"), Government Code section 12900 et. seq., and the Unruh Civil Rights Act, Civil Code section 51 et seq. ("Unruh Act").
- B. Defendants deny that there is any factual or legal basis for Plaintiff-Intervenors' claims and denies that they subjected Plaintiff-Intervenors to any unlawful conduct.
- C. Without admitting any wrongdoing, fault or liability of any kind, the Parties desire to fully and finally compromise, settle and release all claims arising out of the Action.
- D. The Parties wish to memorialize the terms of their Release and to do so in this document. As part of this Release, the Parties incorporate the Consent Decree in the Action (to which this Release is an Exhibit) as if fully set forth herein.

E. The Parties acknowledge that they are entering into this Agreement voluntarily and after consultation with counsel of their choosing.

In consideration of the mutual promises and covenants contained herein, and in consideration of other good and valuable consideration, the adequacy of which is hereby acknowledged, the Parties, each of them, covenant and agree as follows:

#### **RELEASE**

#### Section 1. Consideration

In consideration for the promises set forth in this Release, Plaintiff-Intervenors shall be entitled to receive from the Defendants, via the Administrator of the Consent Decree in the Action, the monetary sums set forth in the Consent Decree in the Action, which are set forth below, and that within seven (7) calendar days of each Plaintiff-Intervenors' receipt of those settlement sums each such Plaintiff-Intervenor shall file a dismissal with prejudice of their claims in the Action.

The following is a listing of the sums to be paid to Plaintiff-Intervenors as consideration as set forth in the Consent Decree:

Project Sentinel: \$72,000.00

Charlie Blest individually and as Guardian ad Litem for J.B., a Minor: \$30,000.00

David Hammerbeck: \$18,000.00

Attorneys' Fees to Plaintiff-Intervenors' Counsel: \$120,000.00

Plaintiff-Intervenors agree that these sums constitute the entire consideration provided to them under this Release and that they shall not seek any further compensation or consideration from Defendants, the Administrator, or any of the Released Parties (as defined below), or any of them, or from any other person and/or entity, for any other claimed damages, costs or attorneys' fees in connection with the claims encompassed and released by this Release, including but not limited to the Action.

Prior to issuance of the check, Plaintiff-Intervenors will be required to provide the Administrator with the following: (i) this Release bearing the Plaintiffs' signatures; (ii) completed W-9 (tax identification documents), and (iii) for J.B., court approval of a Minor's Compromise.

**Section 2.** <u>Indemnification for Tax Consequences</u>. Plaintiff-Intervenors acknowledge and agree that Defendants make no representations as to the tax consequences of payment of the consideration sums or any portion thereof. Plaintiff-Intervenors further agree that Plaintiff-Intervenors shall be exclusively liable for the payment of all federal and state taxes that may be due as the result of the consideration received from the settlement of disputed claims as set forth herein. Plaintiff-Intervenors further agree to indemnify and hold Defendants and the Released Parties harmless from any claims, demands, deficiencies, garnishments, levies, assessments, executions, judgments or recoveries by any governmental entity against Defendants, or any

Released Party, for any amounts claimed due on account of this Release or the Consent Decree or pursuant to claims made under any federal or state tax laws, and any costs, expenses or damages sustained by any Released Party by reason of any such claims, including any amounts paid by as taxes, deficiencies, levies, garnishments, assessments, fines, penalties, interest or otherwise.

Section 3. Mutual Release of All Claims. Plaintiff-Intervenors and Defendants, each on his, her, or its own behalf and that of his, her, or its heirs, executors, attorneys, administrators, successors, and assigns, fully and forever releases and discharges each other and their respective predecessors, successors, subsidiaries, affiliates, investors, management companies, owners, offices, attorneys, vendors, directors, agents, servants, assigns, and all other representatives, and their respective current or former board members, directors, officers, administrators, trustees, employees, contractors, attorneys, agents, insurers, and re-insurers, whether in their individual or official capacities, and any person or entity acting through or in concert with any of the preceding persons or entities (collectively referred to as the "Released Parties"), from any and all causes of action, claims, judgments, obligations, damages, costs, attorney's fees, and/or liabilities of whatever kind or character, known or unknown, asserted or unasserted, including but not limited to any and all claims arising out of or related to the Action that arose up to the date this Agreement is executed by the Released Parties. This Release does not extend to any other rights or claims that, under applicable federal, state or local law, cannot be waived or released by private agreement.

**Section 4.** Scope of This Release. This Release is intended to be as broad as possible. The Release shall include any and all liability whatsoever which arises directly or indirectly out of or is in any manner related to the Action that arose up to the date this Agreement is executed.

**Section 5.** <u>Unknown or Different Facts or Law.</u> The Released Parties acknowledge that they may discover facts or law different from, or in addition to, the facts or law they know or believe to exist with respect to the claims released through this Release. The Released Parties agree, nonetheless, that this Release and the releases contained in it shall be and remain effective in all respects notwithstanding such different or additional facts or law.

**Section 6.** <u>California Civil Code Section 1542 Waiver</u>. Released Parties expressly acknowledge and agree that the releases contained in this Release include a waiver of all rights under Section 1542 of the California Civil Code, which provides:

A general release does not extend to claims that the creditor or releasing party does not know or suspect to exist in his or her favor at the time of executing the release and that, if known by him or her, would have materially affected his or her settlement with the debtor or released party.

Released Parties acknowledge that they have read all of this Release, including the above Civil Code section, and that they fully understand both the Agreement and the Civil Code section. The Released Parties expressly waive any benefits and rights granted pursuant to Civil Code section 1542.

**Section 7.** <u>No Admissions.</u> Plaintiff-Intervenors acknowledge that the making of this Release does not in any way constitute an admission of liability or wrongdoing by Defendants, and that Defendants consistently have taken the position that Defendants have done nothing

unlawful or wrong and are not liable. Nothing in this Release may be admissible as evidence in any judicial, administrative, or other legal proceeding (except in an action to enforce the terms of the Release), or be construed as an admission of liability or wrongdoing, or of a violation of any state, federal, local, or administrative laws, rules, regulations, or ordinances, or of the common law.

**Section 8.** <u>Attorneys' Fees and Costs.</u> This Release is admissible for purposes of enforcing this settlement pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure Section 664.6. Except as otherwise set forth in this Release and the Consent Decree, each party to this Release shall bear their own attorneys' fees and costs in prosecuting or defending this Action. In the event that any Party must enforce the terms and conditions of this Release, the prevailing party shall be entitled to their attorneys' fees and costs.

**Section 9.** Waiver. No provision of this Release may be waived unless in writing and signed by all the Parties. Waiver of any one provision shall not constitute waiver of any other provision.

**Section 10.** Capacity and Authority. Released Parties each represent and warrant that they have the authority and legal capacity necessary to execute this Release on behalf of the party whose name is subscribed at the signatories' line, and that no other person or entity has any interest in the claims, demands, obligations, and causes of action referred to in this Release, and that the Parties have not sold, assigned, transferred, conveyed, or otherwise disposed of any of the claims, demands, obligations, and causes of action referred to in this Release.

**Section 11.** Opportunity to Consult Legal Counsel. The Parties confirm that they have reviewed and considered this Release and consulted with their attorneys regarding the terms and effect thereof. Released Parties each acknowledge that they: (i) have read this Release in its entirety; (ii) have had sufficient time to review and consider this Release; (iii) understand all of the terms and conditions contained in this Release; (iv) have consulted with legal counsel before signing this Release; (v) have authorized said counsel to negotiate this Release on their behalf; and (vi) freely, voluntarily and knowingly, without duress or coercion, consent to all the terms and conditions in this Release.

**Section 12.** Execution and Delivery. This Release may be executed and delivered in two or more counterparts, including via DocuSign, each of which when so executed and delivered shall be the original, but such counterparts together shall constitute but one and the same instrument. For purposes of this section, an executed facsimile copy or executed PDF copy of the Agreement may be "delivered" by one party to the other. The Parties agree that execution of this Release may be completed with electronic signatures and electronic signatures shall be given the same authority as any "wet" or live signatures.

**Section 13.** <u>Cooperation.</u> The Parties agree to do all things necessary and appropriate to carry out and effectuate the terms and purposes of this Release.

**Section 14.** <u>Interpretation; Construction.</u> This Agreement has been drafted by legal counsel representing Defendants, but Plaintiff-Intervenors and their counsel have participated in the negotiation of its terms and conditions. If any of the Release's provisions require a court's interpretation, no ambiguity found in this Release shall be construed against the drafter.

**Section 15.** <u>Effective Date.</u> This Release become effective on the same day that the Alameda Superior Court approves the Consent Decree in the Action.

**Section 16.** Entire Agreement. This Release incorporates the entire understanding between the Parties and recites the whole consideration for the promises exchanged herein. It fully supersedes any and all prior agreements or understandings, written or oral, between the Parties hereto pertaining to the subject matter hereof. The terms of this Release are contractual and not mere recitals. This Release may not be amended or modified in any respect whatsoever except by a writing duly executed by the Parties, and the Parties agree that they shall make no claim(s) at any time that this Agreement has been orally amended or modified.

THE PARTIES REPRESENT THAT THEY HAVE CAREFULLY READ AND FULLY UNDERSTAND ALL THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT AND ARE VOLUNTARILY ENTERING INTO THIS AGREEMENT.

DATED: Feb 8, 2023	Carols Conn Carole Conn (Feb 8, 2023 10:19 PST)
	Carole Conn, Project Sentinel
	For Plaintiff Intervenor Project Sentinel
For Individual Plaintiff Intervenors:	
DATED: Feb 8, 2023	Charlie M Blest Charlie M Blest (Feb 8, 2023 12:30 PST)
	Charlie Blest
	for Plaintiff Intervenors Charlie Blest and J.B.
DATED: Feb 8, 2023	David Hammerbeck  David Hammerbeck (Feb 8, 2023 11:54 PST)
	Plaintiff Intervenor David Hammerbeck
For Defendants:	
DATED:	
	Terry Maas
	For Defendants Vasona Management, Inc. Adelaide
	Pines LLC; Adobe Lake LLC; Amador Concord
	LLC; Blossom Village LLC; Catalina Crest LLC;

Catcrest LLC; Concord Props; Marina Breeze LLC;

Section 15. Effective Date. This Release become effective on the same day that the Alameda Superior Court approves the Consent Decree in the Action.

Section 16. Entire Agreement. This Release incorporates the entire understanding between the Parties and recites the whole consideration for the promises exchanged herein. It fully supersedes any and all prior agreements or understandings, written or oral, between the Parties hereto pertaining to the subject matter hereof. The terms of this Release are contractual and not mere recitals. This Release may not be amended or modified in any respect whatsoever except by a writing duly executed by the Parties, and the Parties agree that they shall make no claim(s) at any time that this Agreement has been orally amended or modified.

THE PARTIES REPRESENT THAT THEY HAVE CAREFULLY READ AND FULLY UNDERSTAND ALL THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT AND ARE VOLUNTARILY ENTERING INTO THIS AGREEMENT.

DATED:	
	Carole Conn, Project Sentinel
	For Plaintiff Intervenor Project Sentinel
For Individual Plaintiff Intervenors:	
DATED:	
	Charlie Blest
	for Plaintiff Intervenors Charlie Blest and J.B.
DATED	
DATED:	Plaintiff Intervenor David Hammerbeck
For Defendants:	
DATED:	Very Macs
	Terry Maas
	For Defendants Vasona Management, Inc. Adelaide
	Pines LLC; Adobe Lake LLC; Amador Concord
	LLC; Blossom Village LLC; Catalina Crest LLC;

Catcrest LLC; Concord Props; Marina Breeze LLC;

Maas Crestview Limited Partners; Paseo Hayward LLC; Redwood Plaza LLC; Sycamore Commons LLC; Walnut Creek Properties LLC; Whitman LLC; 284 Tyrella, LLC; Washington Townhomes, LLC; Windy Hill PV Three LP, and Windy Hill PV Four, MF, LLC, Windy Hill Property Ventures LLC

DATED: Fab 9, 2023

Ryan Maas

For Defendants Northgate LLC, 133 North Temple, LLC, Brookvale Chateau, LLC, Carmel House, LLC, Fremont Manor, LLC, Glen Oaks, LLC, Hidden Lake, LLC, LG Creek Apts., LLC, Logan Park Bay Apts., LLC, Lorenzo, LLC, Maas Commons, LLC, Maas Taxco, LLC, Mission Park Gilroy, LLC, Pacific Hotels, Inc., and The Penthouse, LLC

# Exhibit B

#### **Civil Division**

Central District, Spring Street Courthouse, Department 1

# 20STCV19182 DEPARTMENT OF FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING vs THE WALT DISNEY COMPANY, et al.

March 17, 2021 1:45 PM

Judge: Honorable Daniel J. Buckley CSR: J. Tat, CSR #13773

Judicial Assistant: S. Chung ERM: None

Courtroom Assistant: E. Munoz Deputy Sheriff: None

#### APPEARANCES:

For Plaintiff(s): Sue Jong Noh (Telephonic) via LACC; Rumduol Kim Vuong (Telephonic) via LACC

For Defendant(s): Jennifer Stivers Baldocchi via LACC (Telephonic); Deborah F. Birndorf via LACC (Telephonic); Deepika Reena Daggubati via LACC (Telephonic) -- See additional appearances below.

**NATURE OF PROCEEDINGS:** Hearing on Demurrer - without Motion to Strike; Status Conference

Pursuant to Government Code sections 68086, 70044, and California Rules of Court, rule 2.956, Jennifer Tat, CSR #13773, certified shorthand reporter is appointed as an official Court reporter pro tempore in these proceedings, and is ordered to comply with the terms of the Court Reporter Agreement. The Order is signed and filed this date.

The matter is called for hearing.

The tentative ruling is posted on the e-service provider, Case Anywhere, for parties to read and review.

Upon hearing oral argument, the Court adopts the tentative ruling incorporated herein as follows. Background

On May 19, 2020, Plaintiff Department of Fair Employment & Housing (the State, or DFEH) filed this putative employment discrimination, harassment, and retaliation class action against Defendants The Walt Disney Company; ABC, Inc. dba Disney-ABC Television Group and/or Walt Disney Television; Touchstone Television Productions, LLC dba ABC Studios; ABC Signature, LLC; Erica Messer; Harry Bring; John Breen Frazier; Glenn Kershaw; Stacey Beneville; and Greg St. Johns (St. Johns) based on St. Johns alleged more-than-a-decade-long pattern and practice of sexually harassing of male individuals on the set of the television show

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Courtroom Assistant: E. Munoz Deputy Sheriff: None

Criminal Minds. DFEH contends it has authority to bring this action pursuant to Government Code section 12961. Defendants demur to DFEH's complaint on the grounds that: (1) DFEH does not sufficiently allege predominance and commonality; and (2) the class definition is vague and uncertain.

Discussion

## A. Legal Standard.

When ruling on a demurrer targeting a plaintiff's complaint, the court accepts the truth of all properly pleaded material facts of the subject pleading, Aubry v. Tri-City Hosp. Dist., 2 Cal. 4th 962, 966-967 (1992), and draws reasonable "inferences favorable to the plaintiff, not the defendant." Perez v. Golden Empire Transit Dist., 209 Cal. App. 4th 1228, 1239 (2012); see Doe v. Roman Catholic Bishop of Sacramento, 189 Cal. App. 4th 1423, 1427 (2010). Courts may also consider matters properly subject to judicial notice, Blank v. Kirwan, 39 Cal. 3d 311, 318 (1985), but need not accept "contentions, deductions or conclusions of fact or law." Daar v. Yellow Cab Co., 67 Cal. 2d 695, 713 (1967). Demurrers can only be used to reach entire causes of action. See Ellena v. Dep't of Ins., 230 Cal. App. 4th 198, 206 (2014) ("A demurrer must be overruled if the complaint states a claim on any theory."); Kong v. City of Hawaiian Gardens Redevelopment Agency, 108 Cal. App. 4th 1028, 1047 (2002) ("[A] demurrer cannot rightfully be sustained to part of a cause of action or to a particular type of damage or remedy.").

B. Government Code Section 12961 Authorizes DFEH to Bring This Action.

DFEH contends that it has authority to bring this civil group action pursuant to Government Code section 12961. Government Code section 12961 provides:

Where an unlawful practice alleged in a verified complaint adversely affects, in a similar manner, a group or class of persons of which the aggrieved person filing the complaint is a member, or where such an unlawful practice raises questions of law or fact which are common to such a group or class, the aggrieved person or the director may file the complaint on behalf and as representative of such a group or class. Any complaint so filed may be investigated as a group or class complaint, and, if in the judgment of the director circumstances warrant, shall be treated as such for purposes of conciliation, dispute resolution, and civil action.

Gov. Code § 12961. Defendants contend that the plain language of section 12961 requires DFEH to establish predominance and obtain class certification as though it were a private plaintiff-not a

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civil law enforcement agency. For the reasons discussed below, the Court agrees with DFEH.

C. DFEH Need Only Establish Commonality to Pursue This Group Civil Law Enforcement Action; It Need Not Move for Certification or Establish Ascertainability or Predominance.

The Court cannot agree with Defendants' attempts to shoehorn the entire body of class certification law into a statute authorizing a civil law enforcement agency to pursue group actions. While "class actions are always representative actions, . . . representative actions are not necessarily class actions." Wash. State v. Chimei Innolux Corp., 659 F.3d 842, 848 (9th Cir. 2011). The representative action here is fundamentally a civil law enforcement action. DFEH has been vested with the authority to enforce FEHA on behalf of the State, and "[a]n action filed by the People seeking injunctive relief and civil penalties is fundamentally a law enforcement action designed to protect the public and not to benefit private parties." People v. Pacific Land Research Co., 20 Cal. 3d 10, 17 (1977).

Defendants' contrary argument from Business & Professions Code section 17535 is unpersuasive. Business & Profession Code section 17535 authorizes private and civil law enforcement actions under the False Advertising Law. That statute expressly provides that: "Any person may pursue representative claims or relief on behalf of others only if the claimant meets the standing requirements of this section and complies with Section 382 of the Code of Civil Procedure, but these limitations do not apply to claims brought under this chapter by the Attorney General, or any district attorney, county counsel, city attorney, or city prosecutor in this state." Bus. & Prof. Code § 17535. From that language, Defendants contend that "[i]f the Legislature had intended to exempt the DFEH enforcement actions from meeting the [class certification] requirement[s], it could have done so." Defs.' MPA, 10:13-14. Defendants reason that Government Code section 12961's "silence, coupled with the plain language that echoes Section 382's community of interest, makes clear that the DFEH should not proceed without meeting class action standards . . . . " Id. at 11:23 n.5

Defendants' argument is flawed because it is premised on an unsupportable logical leap. It assumes that simply because Government Code section 12961 references "questions of law or fact which are common to such a group or class," i.e., commonality, the Legislature intended to import all class certification requirements into section 12961, including predominance and ascertainability.

While the terms commonality and predominance are often used interchangeably when discussing private class actions certified under Code of Civil Procedure section 382, they are-nevertheless-

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distinct concepts. As the appellate court in Block v. Major League Baseball, 65 Cal. App. 4th 538, 544-45 (1998) (emphasis original), stated with respect to private class actions certified under Code of Civil Procedure section 382: "[T]he issue is not simply whether common questions of law or fact exist but whether they predominate." One or more common questions can exist in any give case, but those common questions will only be found to predominate if "'the issues which may be jointly tried, when compared with those requiring separate adjudication, are so numerous or substantial that the maintenance of a class action would be advantageous to the judicial process and to the litigants." Lockheed Martin Corp. v. Superior Court, 29 Cal. 4th 1096, 1104-05 (2003) (quoting Collins v. Rocha, 7 Cal. 3d 232, 238 (1972)).

The difference between commonality and predominance is plainly illustrated by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23. See Green v. Obledo, 29 Cal. 3d 126, 145-46 (1981) ("It is well established that in the absence of relevant state precedents our trial courts are urged to follow the procedures prescribed in rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure for conducting class actions."). Whereas each of the three different types of class actions under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 requires "there [to be] questions of law or fact common to the class[,]" Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 23(a)(2), only one of those three different types of class actions requires "that the questions of law or fact common to class members predominate over any questions affecting only individual members," Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 23(b)(3). Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(b)(1)-(2) class actions do not require predominance.

At best, the language of Government Code section 12961 includes a commonality requirement, but not a predominance or ascertainability requirement. Defendants attempt to counter this conclusion by noting that Code of Civil Procedure section 382 does not contain the word "predominance" either. Defs.' Reply, 6:27-7:6. That argument is unpersuasive. Originally enacted in 1872, Code of Civil Procedure section 382 has been dramatically supplemented by caselaw, which has injected the requirements of ascertainability, predominance, typicality, adequacy of representation, and superiority-requirements that have no textual basis in section 382. See, e.g., Brinker Rest. Corp. v. Superior Court, 53 Cal. 4th 1004, 1021 (2012). These judicial additions to class certification requirements were made long before Government Code section 12691's enactment in 1980. See, e.g., Collins v. Rocha, 7 Cal. 3d 232 (1972).

Ultimately, the Legislature is charged with knowledge of those additional requirements, nuances, and distinctions because "the Legislature is presumed to know about existing case law when it enacts or amends a statute . . . ." In re W.B., 55 Cal. 4th 30, 57 (2012); see People v. May, 47 Cal. App. 5th 1001, 1009 (2020) ("The Legislature is presumed to know the law."). Because the Legislature was presumably aware of all of Code of Civil Procedure section 382's requirement-

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including ascertainability, numerosity, commonality, predominance, typicality, adequacy of representation, and superiority-yet only chose to refer to commonality, the Court is compelled to conclude that DFEH must only satisfy commonality to bring this group action.

Moreover, DFEH need not move for certification here because Government Code section 12961 plainly provides that, so long as "in the judgment of the director circumstances warrant," then "[a]ny complaint so filed . . . shall be treated as [a group or class complaint] for purposes of . . . civil action." Gov. Code § 12961 (emphasis added). It is well-settled that, when interpreting provisions of the Government Code, ""[s]hall' is mandatory and 'may' is permissive." Gov. Code § 14. Consequently, this Court is mandated to respect the DFEH director's judgment and treat this action as a group civil law enforcement action. The only limitation the Court sees that may be fairly imposed on the director's sole discretion is the requirement that the action must center around "an unlawful practice [that] raises questions of law or fact which are common to such a group or class," Gov. Code § 12961. In the Court's view, the procedural avenue best available to test that limitation would be through a motion to decertify, which Defendants may bring after ample discovery has occurred. Given that DFEH need not affirmatively certify the class, however, the Court would reject any request from Defendants to bifurcate discovery between class and merits issues.

Finally, Defendants' arguments that the Court should nevertheless impose an ascertainability requirement to protect their due process rights is unpersuasive. "Ascertainability is required in order to give notice to putative class members as to whom the judgment in the action will be res judicata." Hicks v. Kaufman & Broad Home Corp., 89 Cal. App. 4th 908, 914 (2001). With respect to private class actions, ascertainability serves this "limited but important function . . . ," so long as the class "is defined 'in terms of objective characteristics and common transactional facts' that make 'the ultimate identification of class members possible when that identification becomes necessary." Noel v. Thrifty Payless, 7 Cal. 5th 955, 980 (2019) (quoting Hicks, 89 Cal. App. 4th at 915). Here, because DFEH is bringing a civil law enforcement action-not a private class action seeking to vindicate individual rights-the Court is unpersuaded that this action will operate to preclude any absent individuals that later decide to sue in their individual capacities. Consequently, there is no threat to any parties' due process rights-either Defendants' or absent, unnamed individuals-because the preclusive effect of this litigation is extremely limited.

D. DFEH Has Sufficiently Alleged an Adequate "Class Definition" and Commonality.

With respect to the class definition, Defendants correctly note that the applicable standard is California's fair notice requirement. "Under the Code of Civil Procedure, a complaint must

#### **Civil Division**

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contain a 'statement of the facts constituting the cause of action, in ordinary and concise language." Ameron Int'l. Corp. v. Ins. Co. of State of Penn., 50 Cal. 4th 1370, 1384 (2010) (quoting Civ. Proc. Code. § 425.10(a)). "This requirement forces parties to give fair notice of their claims to opposing parties so they can defend." Id. As DFEH notes, however, it need not allege every supporting evidentiary fact; rather, it need only allege ultimate facts. See Perkins v. Superior Court, 117 Cal. App. 3d 1, 6 (1981) ("For example, the courts have permitted allegations which obviously included conclusions of law and have termed them "ultimate facts" or "conclusions of fact." What is important is that the complaint as a whole contain sufficient facts to apprise the defendant of the basis upon which the plaintiff is seeking relief.").

As noted above, DFEH need not allege an ascertainable class. Consequently, the Court finds sufficient DFEH's allegations that it is suing on behalf of "all persons who worked on set for the production of the television series Criminal Minds, including Real Parties in Interest Antony Matulic and Dauv McNeely, and the Group." DFEH Compl. ¶ 33. Contrary to Defendants' assertions, this "class" is not fail-safe: It does not purport to include only those "that suffered harassment" or those "with valid claims. Instead, DFEH has adequately notified Defendants that it seeks to recover civil penalties against Defendants for each and every unlawful instance of discrimination, harassment, or retaliation committed by St. Johns against any male that was ever on the set of Criminal Minds. While broad, the sheer breadth of this action alone cannot defeat it. If that were so, then it would create the absurd loophole that St. Johns and other Defendants could escape accountability to the DFEH simply because St. Johns violated so pervasively by potentially victimizing thousands of individuals over the course of a decade. See Defs.' Reply, 7:7-15.

With respect to commonality, the Court also finds DFEH's allegations sufficient. Given that DFEH must only establish commonality-as opposed to predominance-here, the DFEH's allegations that St. John's was the perpetrator of widespread discrimination, harassment, and retaliation on the set of Criminal Minds and that he was knowingly permitted and abetted in this conduct by other Defendants is sufficient. At the end of the day, Defendants cannot demur to a complaint simply because it will require them to defend a lot. Defendants are well-aware of the central target(s) that they must investigate to properly defend this action: St. Johns, his accomplices, and his victims.

Finally, these allegations-however general they may be-were included in the DFEH's administrative complaints lodged against Defendants. Therefore, the Court finds that DFEH adequately exhausted its remedies before filing this action.

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#### Conclusion

Defendants' demurrer is OVERRULED.

Defendant is to file a response within thirty (30) days.

Status Conference is scheduled for 04/07/2021 at 01:45 PM in Department 1 at Spring Street Courthouse.

A joint statement is to be filed at least five (5) court days in advance of the hearing date.

Additional appearances for Defendant(s): Valerie Margaret Marek via LACC (Telephonic) Tanya Lia Menton via LACC (Telephonic)